

BAPTIST BIBLE SEMINARY
ACADEMIC CATALOG
2020-21





A Word from Our President

***Making the best choice for a seminary is crucial.
Your choice will shape your whole ministry for Christ.***

Enrolling at BBS is like investing in a time bank for your ministry later. The biblical text only has one meaning, so the sooner you can discern it, the more time you have to help others do the work of service that God has designed them to do. The greater your skills are in the text, the deeper your understanding of great biblical themes that knit the Scripture together, the more honed your exegetical skills—well, it all adds up to more time in the bank. You gain more time to use the text to help people grow. BBS is all about that.

Plus, we offer an Internship program that provides one of the reasons to enroll at Baptist Bible Seminary. You could sit in a classroom and hear lectures on ministry skills, but wouldn't you rather be mentored in those skills in real time as you serve people you love and care deeply for?

Baptist Bible Seminary graduates know the Scripture, and they know how to use it to help others learn how to serve God. Enrolling at BBS will shape your entire ministry for Christ in the best way possible.

In Christ,

James R. Lytle, Th.M., D.Min.
President



From the Desk of the Dean

The purpose of Baptist Bible Seminary is to train followers of Jesus Christ to serve and glorify the Creator God, whether as pastors, missionaries, counselors, church staff, or lay leaders. In order to train men and women, BBS provides a balance between academic excellence and spiritual growth both inside and outside the classroom. This balance is achieved through the leadership and direction of a credentialed faculty. The goal of the faculty is to assist the student with the acquisition of scriptural knowledge and the practical application of that knowledge.

The faculty not only brings a level of scholarship to the classroom through their unique gifts, experiences, and the highest academic credentials, but they also bring their significant church-related experiences. This strategically positions students to gain knowledge and wisdom from the Word of God, insight to correctly handle the Word of God, and the scriptural discernment necessary for both life-long learning and serving Christ in future ministry opportunities. The faculty also mentor students, thereby building a genuine community and a commitment towards Christ-likeness. BBS Faculty have lived ministry and have a love for ministry that they strive to pass on to their students.

BBS faculty understand that students must interact with the culture in which they minister. However, they must do so without surrendering to that culture and its values. They must address the culture with a careful and accurate presentation of Scripture for it is the philosophy of today's culture that rejects absolutes and the authoritative truth of Scripture. They must also remain committed to the obedience of our Lord's Great Commission, to win the lost, baptizing and teaching them (Matthew 28:18-20) to grow in the grace and knowledge of our Lord Jesus Christ (2 Peter 3:18). The challenge that faces students today is to emphasize the centrality of the text for theological correctness (1 Timothy 4:12-13) in order to combat the erosion of biblical authority and the consequent cultural and theological pressure to conform to the secular standard of society. Therefore, one of our primary tasks is exegesis, that is, to rightly divide the Word of Truth (2 Timothy 2:15).

Baptist Bible Seminary fulfills its purpose by providing a biblical worldview through a curriculum of courses in the areas of Bible and theology, church and culture, and life and ministry. We desire that our students use their knowledge, to most of all, love and serve people. But in order to do this, we also want students to be devoted to an accurate understanding of God's Word. If such a balance between academics and ministry is what you desire, then Baptist Bible Seminary is the place for your ministry training.

Blessings –

Wayne Slusser, Ph.D.
Seminary Dean

Everything You Need for Your Ministry

CHRIST FOCUSED

Be equipped for serving in Christ's church and His world as you study with Baptist Bible Seminary. You will grow by developing your gifts and refining your love and service for Christ. Your spiritual development will be taken seriously as you prepare and train for ministry leadership roles.

SCRIPTURE DRIVEN

Built on a theologically sound foundation, Baptist Bible Seminary focuses on correct use of the biblical languages, exegetical skills in the pursuit of biblical knowledge and ministry development. You will be equipped with theological, Bible exposition, communication and cultural analysis skills necessary to teach Scripture as well as present the gospel and God's word in an appropriate cultural and biblical manner.

MINISTRY READY

Knowledge and fervor must be combined with ability. The Baptist Bible Seminary experience prepares you for ministry leadership by teaching you how to serve and giving you opportunity to experience service. For example, in the Master of Divinity program, service is developed through a mentored internship in a local church under pastoral supervision, or other general ministry contexts where students can apply classroom experience to real life situations. Your study will give you the tools to plan, cast vision, administrate and lead others in the church. You will apply the ministry skills needed to serve as a pastor, spiritual counselor or in other ministry roles.

While every effort is made to ensure the accuracy of the information in this catalog, Baptist Bible Seminary reserves the right to make changes at any time without prior notice. The catalog is for purposes of information and does not constitute the irrevocable terms of the contract between the Seminary and current or prospective students. There are in effect established procedures for making changes; procedures which protect the Seminary's integrity and the individual student's interest and welfare. Usually, a curriculum or graduation requirement, when altered, is not made retroactive unless the alteration is to the student's advantage and can be accommodated within the span of years normally required for graduation.

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GENERAL INFORMATION

HISTORY OF BAPTIST BIBLE SEMINARY

Baptist Bible Seminary (so named because the school only offered a three-year Bible degree) was established in 1932 by a group of pastors led by Dr. Richard J. Murphy. Its original purpose of preparing men and women to serve Christ as they carried out the biblical command to “go into all the world and preach the gospel” has not changed. The founders insisted the new school be strongly biblical and that it keep high academic standards. Through the years, the school’s leaders have continued those goals. The current motto, “Christ is at the center of everything we do,” indicates high regard for God’s Word as well as a commitment to excellent academics.

A three-year Bible program was in place during the early years of 1932–1947. In 1947, four-year programs in a variety of disciplines were added. A few years later, the Regents of New York State granted a temporary charter, and in 1954, they gave permission to grant the Bachelor of Theology and Bachelor of Religious Education degrees. In 1967, the Bachelor of Sacred Music degree was approved.

At that time, the school used the facilities of First Baptist Church, Johnson City, NY. As the number of students grew from the original 40, additional buildings were purchased. In the 1960s, the administration and the board of trustees saw clearly that the school needed a new campus. When the present site in South Abington Township, PA was purchased in 1968, this vision became a reality.

During 1968, the Association for Biblical Higher Education granted accreditation, and in early 1969, the Pennsylvania Department of Education approved the same programs and degrees offered in New York. In addition, they approved the Associate of Arts degree. In 1971, in order to accurately reflect the courses of study offered, the name of the Seminary was changed to Baptist Bible College of Pennsylvania. In 1982, the institution was authorized to grant the Bachelor of Science in Bible degree. The Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Music Education, Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Science in Business Administration, Bachelor of Science in Education and Bachelor of Science in Counseling degrees were added in 2012.

For some years, the Trustees of the school were preparing for the inauguration of a post-baccalaureate program that could become a recognized theological seminary. There had been no fundamental Baptist seminaries on the East Coast for many years, and the need for the establishment of such an institution was imperative. In the fall of 1972, the Seminary was launched with 23 students and 3 professors. Since then, the Seminary has grown to an enrollment of over 250 students. Initially offering the Master of Divinity and Master of Theology degrees, the Seminary now also offers the Master of Ministry, Master of Arts, Doctor of Ministry, and Doctor of Philosophy degrees.

Accreditation from the Middle States Association of Colleges & Schools was granted in 1984.

In 1989, the Pennsylvania Department of Education granted approval for the College to offer the Master of Science in Christian School Education degree. In 2010, that degree was renamed Master of Education. In 1996, the Master of Science in Counseling Ministries degree program was approved, then renamed Master of Science in Counseling in 2012. In 2007 the Master of Arts degree was approved and in 2012 the Master of Arts in Literature degree was added.

The school recently achieved university status with the Pennsylvania Department of Education, and the Trustees changed the name to Clarks Summit University in May 2016.

MISSION AND VALUES

Mission

Baptist Bible Seminary exists to equip men and women for ministry in Christ’s church and His world. Students will acquire biblical and theological understanding, commit themselves to Christ-like character, and develop skills for ministry. A focus of the Seminary is on the equipping of men for pastoral ministry, including preparation for ordination. In addition, we see the role of women as integral and valuable to the growth of the church and desire to train women for this role.

The Confession of Faith and Values of the Seminary provide a doctrinal and practical framework within which the mission of the Seminary is used to reflect the spiritual commitments the school seeks to foster.

Values

Methodological Understanding—We believe that handling the Word of God appropriately for ministry requires proper use of a grammatical-historical hermeneutic. We also believe that the formation of doctrines must be grounded in sound theological method as Scripture is compared with Scripture. Theology must be properly organized, used to evaluate other academic disciplines, and appropriately applied to life itself.

Biblical Foundation—We believe that church leaders should specialize in the preaching and teaching of God’s Word—the Bible. Emphasis is therefore placed upon a thorough knowledge of this Book both in the English text and in the original languages of Scripture—Hebrew, Aramaic, and Greek.

Theological Worldview—We believe that church leaders must be clear proponents of the great doctrines of Scripture, since the teachings of Scripture form the basis of a Christian worldview. Theology is taught from a dispensational point of view, with the conviction that the Bible in its autographs is inerrant and constitutes the infallible standard for faith and practice.

Christ-centered Living—We believe that Jesus Christ is the central figure of the Christian faith. Obedience to His commands and worship of Him should permeate all ministry training and life.

Baptist Heritage—We believe that the distinctive principles which have historically characterized Baptists are rooted in God's Word. Therefore, we view them as more than a matter of opinion or preference, The Seminary respects the right of others to believe as they will but affirms the need for doctrinal purity in ministry pursuits, hence, the Seminary teaches that cooperative ministry efforts should exist with those of like faith and order.

Evangelistic Ministry—We believe that God wants all believers, but especially church leaders, to be intentional in evangelistic outreach. Theological students should show compassion for unbelievers by preaching the gospel and seeking to win them to Christ.

Practical Emphasis—We believe that for church leaders to be successful, thorough knowledge of Scripture must be coupled with many practical skills which must be learned. Church leaders must be able to preach and teach the Bible with an interesting, compelling manner that communicates to the present culture. They must also understand basic principles of interpersonal relationships, be able to counsel individuals effectively, and be trained in the very demanding areas of administrative and ministry responsibilities.

INSTITUTIONAL GOALS

In keeping with the institutional goals of the entire institution of Clarks Summit University, Baptist Bible Seminary provides a biblically based learning environment that guides students to:

- Intellectual discipline characterized by integration of truth and wisdom,
- Spiritual maturity marked by Christlikeness,
- Professional and relational skills demonstrated by competent service to strengthen the church and influence society.

ACADEMIC GOALS

The Seminary's academic goals are based upon the stated mission of Baptist Bible Seminary. As such, upon the successful completion of any of our masters or doctoral degree programs, the graduates will be able to:

- Articulate a thorough knowledge and understanding of the Bible;
- Practice leadership skills necessary to direct various ministries around the world;
- Employ appropriate and sharpened skills in preaching, teaching, church administration, worship, and counseling;
- Think independently and constructively in respect to vital areas of ministry;
- Demonstrate growth intellectually, spiritually, personally, and professionally in relation to their understanding of the Christian message and ministry;
- Demonstrate personal discipline and suitable use of methods in their continuing study of the Scriptures for future ministry.

CONFESSION OF FAITH

We believe in the verbal and plenary inspiration of the text of the original manuscripts of the 66 books of the Old and New Testaments, which alone constitute the inerrant Word of God. We believe the Bible supports using a grammatical, historical method of interpretation in light of the progress of revelation. Thus, we believe that the Bible is the clear, sufficient, and supreme authority for all belief, life, and ministry.

We believe in the trinity of the Godhead: one immutable and omnipotent God, omniscient in all things past, present, and future, who eternally exists in three equal Persons: Father, Son, and Holy Spirit.

We believe in the deity, virgin birth, perfect humanity, sinless life, substitutionary death, bodily resurrection, and ascension of the Lord Jesus Christ. He is the only means of salvation from sin and the sole mediator between God and man.

We believe in the personality and deity of the Holy Spirit, through whose ministry believers today are regenerated, baptized into Christ and His body, indwelt, sealed, gifted, and empowered for service.

We believe that gifts of the Holy Spirit are given to build up the body of Christ. We believe that the sign gifts of the Spirit were given only for the apostolic era, providing revelation and authenticating the ministry of the apostles.

We believe that God created the universe (including mankind) in six literal, consecutive 24-hour days apart from the process of evolution and that Adam and Eve were historical persons. We believe that mankind was created in the image of God and retains that image after the fall. All humans, from the time of their conception, including those who are physically or mentally challenged, have value as image-bearers. Therefore, we affirm the dignity of human life and oppose the use of abortion or euthanasia to end life. We affirm that all people are worth pursuing for the cause of Christ.

Based on the model of God's creative design, we believe that marriage joins one man and one woman and is the only relationship in which sexual intimacy should be expressed.

We believe that all human beings are totally depraved and guilty before God as a result of the fall of Adam. We commit acts of sin because we are sinners by nature.

We believe that the Triune God saves sinners by grace alone through faith in Christ alone. God secures their eternal salvation, having sovereignly elected them to be willing recipients of His grace in Christ, whose blood was shed for the remission of sins.

We believe that salvation is demonstrated through good works that are part of a holy life. We believe that every Christian has the joyous responsibility of evangelizing sinners in obedience to Christ's Great Commission.

We believe that the universal Church is the body of Christ, comprised of all true believers from Pentecost until the Rapture. Jesus Christ is the sole head of the Church.

We believe that the local church is an assembly of immersed believers, led by pastors and served by deacons, independent and congregationally governed, in fellowship with other churches of like faith and order.

We believe that the local church is responsible to fulfill the Great Commission. It must observe the ordinances of believers' baptism and the Lord's Supper; foster true fellowship, prayer, and worship; edify and equip believers; and evangelize the world.

We believe that the only biblical mode of baptism is immersion; that baptism is for believers only; that it is a testimony of their identity by faith with Christ's death, burial, and resurrection; and that it is a prerequisite for local church membership.

We believe that the ordinance of the Lord's Supper is solely a memorial of Christ's death, and that the body and blood of Christ are not present in the bread and cup.

We believe in the priesthood of all believers and that we have direct access to God apart from any mediator except Christ. We respect the God-given capacity of individual soul liberty through which each person will give account for living by the dictates of his own conscience.

We believe in the separation of church and state, and that believers must fulfill biblical responsibilities to each.

We believe that the Bible directs us to a life of holiness, requiring separation from worldliness and ecclesiastical apostasy unto God.

We believe in the personal existence of angels as created spirit beings. God's holy angels are ministering spirits. Satan and other fallen angels can influence believers, but believers cannot be demon possessed.

We believe in the pre-tribulational rapture and bodily resurrection of the Church at Christ's imminent coming. Believers will give account for their works at the Judgment Seat of Christ, which will follow the Rapture.

We believe in the distinction between the nation of Israel and the Church, the Spirit-baptized Body of Christ. The Church is not the collection of all believers of all times.

We believe that God will fulfill the biblical covenants made with the nation of Israel. Though they are now dispersed among the nations, they will be re-gathered in the land of Israel and saved as a nation at the premillennial coming of Christ to the earth. At that time, Christ will begin his Davidic rule over the world for 1,000 years and continue to reign in the eternal state.

We believe in the bodily resurrection and judgment of unbelievers after the millennial reign of Christ. We believe in the eternal existence and punishment of all unbelievers in the lake of fire and the eternal existence and blessedness of all believers in the new heavens and earth.

Statement on our Charismatic Movement Position

The Seminary does not believe that the modern charismatic movement is biblical. Students connected with the institution who are found claiming to exercise the gift of tongues or other miraculous gifts, encouraging others to seek it, or promoting it will be dismissed from the Seminary.

Statement on our Complementarian Position

Clarks Summit University & Baptist Bible Seminary is dedicated to the biblical view of men and women and their relationship to each other in the home and church. We affirm the biblical view of manhood and womanhood, namely, that men and women are created to glorify God, having complete equality in their humanity, personhood, value, dignity, and worth (ontological equality), though having God-designed, distinct, and complementary roles. In applying the biblical view of complementarian roles of men and women, we believe that God has appointed men to the pastoral ministry position. As such, our seminary curriculum offers two distinct curriculum tracks in each degree program: one *Pastoral Ministry* track, designed for men who are pursuing pastoral ministry positions; and a *General Ministries* track, designed for men and women who are pursuing non-pastoral ministry positions in the church and in para-church organizations. We affirm that God has honored women by appointing many ministry positions to them within the church, parachurch organizations and ministries, educational institutions, and mission agencies.

ACCREDITATION AND CERTIFICATION

Baptist Bible Seminary is a graduate division of Clarks Summit University, which began in 1932. The institution has a fine academic history, operating first in Johnson City, New York, and now in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Baptist Bible Seminary has been approved by the *Department of Education of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania* to grant Master of Ministry (M.Min.), Master of Arts (M.A.), Master of Divinity (M.Div.), Master of Theology (Th.M.), Doctor of Ministry (D.Min.), and the Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) degrees. These degrees are granted upon recommendation of the faculty and by the authority of the Board of Trustees.

Baptist Bible Seminary is accredited by the *Commission on Higher Education of the Middle States Association of Colleges and Schools* (3624 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, 267.284.5000).

Baptist Bible Seminary is also an accredited institution with the *Commission on Accreditation of the Association for Biblical Higher Education* (ABHE, 5575 S. Semoran Blvd., Suite 26, Orlando, FL 32822, 407.207.0808)

VETERANS

The Seminary is an approved institution for the training of veterans. Applicants who qualify for these benefits should contact their local Veterans Administration Office to make an application for a Certificate of Eligibility. All Veterans must enroll for a minimum number of credit hours per semester to receive veterans' full-time classification.

CHAPLAIN TRAINING

Baptist Bible Seminary is approved by the United States Chaplain Corps for training chaplains for service in the U.S. Armed Forces.

MEMBERSHIPS

The Association of Independent Colleges and Universities of Pennsylvania (AICUP), the only statewide organization that serves exclusively the interests of private higher education within the Commonwealth, exists to complement and support the work of campus leaders. AICUP was established in October 1995 through the affiliation of three existing educational organizations.

AICUP's mission is to educate policymakers, media representatives, and civic and corporate leaders about the benefits, value and quality education available at Pennsylvania's independent colleges and universities. This educational effort is intended to secure government and philanthropic support for students and institutions in the independent sector. AICUP further works to create partnerships among its member institutions to enhance their programs and reduce their costs.

CAMPUS LOCATION

Baptist Bible Seminary and Clarks Summit University are located in Clarks Summit, Pennsylvania, a residential suburb that is part of the greater Scranton/Wilkes-Barre area with a population exceeding 500,000.

The seminary is easily reached by public transportation. Several airlines serve the Wilkes-Barre/Scranton airport at Avoca, and there is a major bus terminal nearby.

Access by car is also convenient. Scranton is at a crossroads of the interstate highway system of the northeastern United States. Interstate 81, the Northeast Extension (I-476) of the Pennsylvania Turnpike, and U.S. Highways 6 and 11 pass within two miles of the campus, and Interstates 80, 380 and 84 are only a short distance from the University.

Organizations contributing to community cultural life include the Northeastern Philharmonic Orchestra and the Everhart Museum of Natural History, Science, and Art.

Other colleges in the area include The University of Scranton, Marywood University, Keystone College, Lackawanna College, The Commonwealth Medical College, the Scranton campus of Pennsylvania State University, Wilkes University, King's College, Misericordia University, and Johnson College.

CAMPUS FACILITIES

Jackson Hall, the university's main administrative and classroom building, houses seminary offices and classrooms in addition to a computer lab, a science lab, and the Murphy Memorial Library. The Department of Music occupies Buckingham Hall with music classrooms, practice rooms, and studio offices. The Phelps Student Center includes the cafeteria, a main-stage for theatre events, and the Huckaby Gymnasium, which is home to Defender Athletics events.

The 62,000-square foot Recreation Center includes a running track, three basketball courts, weight room, and cardio room. The building is the setting for corporate chapels and other special events and houses the Athletic Department offices, classrooms and furnished gathering areas.

Twelve three-story residence halls provide on-campus housing for undergraduate, graduate and married students as well as housing for guests.

SCHOOL PERSONNEL

CABINET

JAMES R. LYTLE, D.MIN.

President

B.R.E., Clarks Summit University
M.Div., Baptist Bible Seminary
Th.M., Baptist Bible Seminary
D.Min., Trinity Evangelical Divinity School
Teaching Bible and Theology, 1980-1993; 2007—

DENA L. CAMBRA, M.ED.

Executive Director of Marketing and Communications

B.S., Northwest University
M.Ed., Clarks Summit University

ALLEN R. DREYER, M.MIN.

Executive Director of Administrative Services

B.S.B., Clarks Summit University
M.Min., Baptist Bible Seminary

PAUL C. GOLDEN, M.DIV.

Executive Director of Alumni and Development

B.S., Clarks Summit University
M.Div., Baptist Bible Seminary

WILLIAM J. HIGLEY, PH.D.

Vice President for Academics

B.S., Clarks Summit University
M.A.C.E., Dallas Theological Seminary
Ph.D., The Southern Baptist Theological Seminary
Teaching Local Church Christian Education, 2001—

FRANK L. JUDSON, M.A.

Vice President for Student Services

B.S., Clarks Summit University
M.A., Clarks Summit University

DANIEL KING, B.S.

Controller

A.A.S., Lackawanna College
B.S., Keystone College

ERICA A. YOUNG, M.S.E.

Executive Director of Online Learning

B.S., Pennsylvania State University
M.S.E., Purdue University

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

Matthew Calderón, M.S.E., *Chairman*

James Lytle, D.Min., *President*

Tom Benefiel, M.R.E.

Nigel Black, M.Div.

Kezia Curry, Ph.D.

Grace Dyson, M.B.A.

Larry Green, M.Div.

John Greening, D.Min.

Scott Greening, M.A.R.

Donn Hauser, B.R.E.

Jeffery Howell, M.Div.

Daniel Kallman, B.S.B.A.

Milt Kornegay, B.S.B.

Aaron Marshall, M.A.

William Park, D.Min.

Mark Steckiel, M.A.

Richard Christen, Th.B., *Emeritus*

John McNeal, D.D., *Emeritus*

Gary Moosey, Th.B., *Emeritus*

Russell Phelps, B.S.B.A., *Emeritus*

Ruth Trott, B.R.E., *Emeritus*

ADMINISTRATION AND RESIDENT FACULTY



DR. WAYNE SLUSSER

Seminary Dean

Professor of New Testament, Greek, and English Bible

B.S.E.D., University of Oklahoma

M.A.B.S., Baptist Bible Graduate School, Missouri

M.Div., Baptist Bible Graduate School, Missouri

Ph.D., Baptist Bible Seminary

Pastor, 14 years

Previous Seminary Dean, Ministry Studies Division Chair, and Assistant Professor, 14 years

Baptist Bible Seminary, 2015—



DR. MARK MCGINNISS

Assistant Seminary Dean

Professor of Old Testament Literature, Language, and Exegesis

B.S., Richard Stockton State College

M.A.B.S., Dallas Theological Seminary

Th.M., Baptist Bible Seminary

Ph.D., Baptist Bible Seminary

Additional studies: Princeton Theological Seminary

Pastor, 16 years

Christian school teaching and administration, 27 years

Baptist Bible Seminary, 2006—



DR. KEN M. GARDOSKI

Professor of Systematic Theology

Director of Doctoral Programs

B.S., Clarion University

M.Div., Baptist Bible Seminary

Th.M., Baptist Bible Seminary

Ph.D., Trinity Evangelical Divinity School

Missionary, Baptist Mid-Missions, Poland, 10 years

Professor of Theology, International Baptist Seminary, Poland, 6 years

Baptist Bible Seminary, 2000—



DR. KEN PYNE

Associate Professor

Seminary Chaplain

Director of Internships

B.S.M., Baptist Bible College

M.Div., Th.M., Baptist Bible Seminary

D.Min., Northern Baptist Seminary

Assistant Pastor, Evangel Baptist Church, Taylor, MI, 27 years

Seminary Chaplain & Director of Internships, 2014—

ADJUNCT FACULTY

Baptist Bible Seminary has the unique privilege of partnering with adjunct faculty who are highly skilled and successful in their particular teaching subjects.

DR. MIKE AUGSBURGER

Pastoral Ministry

B.S., Faith Baptist Bible College
M.Div., Faith Baptist Theological Seminary
D.Min., Trinity Evangelical Divinity Seminary
Lead Pastor, Willow Creek Baptist Church, West Des Moines, IA
Baptist Bible Seminary, 2017—

DR. JARED AUGUST

New Testament

B.S., Clarks Summit University
M.A., Clarks Summit University
M.Div., Baptist Bible Seminary
Ph.D., Baptist Bible Seminary
Associate Professor of New Testament & Greek, Northeastern Baptist College, Bennington, VT
Baptist Bible Seminary, 2019—

DR. DANN AUSTIN

Pastoral Ministry

B.R.E., Cornerstone University
M.R.E., Grand Rapids Baptist Seminary
D.Min., Baptist Bible Seminary
Doctoral studies: Trinity International University
Adjunct Instructor, Grand Rapids Baptist Seminary, 6 years
Adjunct Instructor, Baptist Bible Seminary, 11 years
Pastor of Christian Education, Calvary Baptist Church, Grand Rapids, MI, 28 years
Baptist Bible Seminary, 1987—

BRETT BIXBY

Youth Ministry

B.S., Clarks Summit University
M.Div., Baptist Bible Seminary
Pastor of Youth and Outreach Ministries, Bridgewater Baptist Church, Montrose, PA
Baptist Bible Seminary, 2002—

DR. SCOTT BIXBY

Pastoral Ministry

B.S., Clarks Summit University
M.Div., Baptist Bible Seminary
D.Min., The Southern Baptist Theological Seminary
Pastor of Outreach, Northridge Church, Rochester, NY
Baptist Bible Seminary, 1998—

DR. ROBERT COWMAN

Evangelism

B.S., Clarks Summit University
M.Div., Baptist Bible Seminary
D. Min., Baptist Bible Seminary
Pastoral Ministry, 20 years
Baptist Bible Seminary, 2005—

DR. KEN L. DAVIS

Church Planting

B.A., Bob Jones University
M.A., Bob Jones University
D.Min., Trinity Evangelical Divinity School
Professor of Missions, Crossroads Bible College, Indianapolis, 19 years
Missionary Church Planter, Baptist Mid-Missions, North America, 24 years
Director of Church Planting, Baptist Bible Seminary, 1999—2019
Baptist Bible Seminary, 1988—

DR. DONALD ELLSWORTH

Worship Ministries Leadership

B.S., Ithaca College
M.M., Ithaca College
D.M.A., University of Southern California
Minister of Music/Worship Pastor, 40 years
Professor and Chairman of Department of Church Music, Clarks Summit University, 19 years
Professor and Chairman of Department of Music, San Diego Christian College, 23 years
Baptist Bible Seminary, 2007—

DAVID GUNN

Theology, English Bible, and Apologetics

B.S., Shasta Bible College
M.Div., Corban University School of Ministry
Th.M., Liberty Baptist Theological Seminary
Ph.D., Candidate, Baptist Bible Seminary
Director of Publications, Regular Baptist Press
Baptist Bible Seminary, 2017—

DR. DAVID HAAG

Missions

Th.B., Clarks Summit University
B.A., Evangel University
M.A., Bob Jones University
Ph.D., Baptist Christian University
Additional Studies: Trinity Evangelical Divinity School; Grace Theological Seminary European Extension;
L'Institute de Seine; L'Alliance Française; University of Paris; L'École des Hautes Étude
Protestant Faculty of Theology, Edinburgh University
Pastor, 6 years
Co-founder, Temple Baptist Academy
Academic Vice President, Temple Baptist Bible College
Missionary, Evangelical Baptist Missions
Adjunct Professor, Crossroads Baptist College
Adjunct Professor, Northwest Baptist Seminary
Baptist Bible Seminary, 2005—

DR. WILLIAM HIGLEY

Leadership and Practical Ministry

B.S., Clarks Summit University
M.A.C.E., Dallas Theological Seminary
M.B.A. studies: University of the People
Ph.D., The Southern Baptist Theological Seminary
Pastor of Family Ministry, 14 years
Dean, School of Global Ministries, Clarks Summit University, 2 years
Professor of Education Ministry, Clarks Summit University, 2001—
Adjunct Professor, Liberty University School of Divinity, 2009—
Vice President of Academics, Clarks Summit University, 2015—
Baptist Bible Seminary, 2018—

DR. ALAN D. INGALLS

Old Testament Languages and Literature

B.A., Cedarville University

Th.M., Dallas Theological Seminary

Th.D., Dallas Theological Seminary

Additional studies: Northern Michigan University, University of Rhode Island

Pastor, 6 years

Adjunct Instructor, Dallas Seminary Lay Institute, 2 years

Baptist Bible Seminary, 1999—

DR. LEE D. KLIEWER

Pastoral Theology and Leadership

B.S.M., Clarks Summit University

M.Min., Baptist Bible Seminary

Ed.D., Nova Southeastern University

Additional studies: Binghamton University

Pastor, 20 years

Interim Pastoral ministry, 18 years

Baptist Bible Seminary, 1998—

DR. DAVID MAPPES

Systematic Theology and Bible Exposition

B.A., Ottawa University

M.Div., Western Conservative Baptist Seminary

Th.M., Western Conservative Baptist Seminary

Ph.D., Dallas Theological Seminary

Associate Professor, Department Chairman, and Dean of Students, Southwestern College, 4 years

Associate Professor of Bible and Pastoral Ministry Program Director, Cedarville University, 9 years

Pastoral Ministry, 29 years

Academic Ministry, Piedmont International University, Liberty University, Clarks Summit University, 1996—

Founder and Director, Noble and Knowable Truth Ministries, 2017—

Baptist Bible Seminary, 2008—

DR. KEITH MARLETT

Pastoral

A.A.S., Auburn Community College

B.S., Liberty University

M.A., Liberty University

Ph.D., Liberty University

Provost, Davis College, 3 years

Professor of Counseling, Davis College, 3 years

Assistant Professor of Counseling, Grace College & Seminary, 3 years

Counseling Center Director, 4 years

Senior Pastor, 25 years

Professor of Counseling, Clarks Summit University, 2017—

Baptist Bible Seminary, 2017—

DR. DON MCCALL

Pastoral Theology and Homiletics

B.R.E., Clarks Summit University

Th.B., Baptist Bible College

M.Min., Baptist Bible Seminary

D.Min., Baptist Bible Seminary

Additional studies: Biblical Theological Seminary, Conservative Baptist Seminary

Pastor, Langhorne Terrace Baptist Church, Langhorne, PA, 26 years

Intentional Interim Pastor ministries, 2000—

Professor of Pastoral Theology & Homiletics, Clarks Summit University, 2000—

Baptist Bible Seminary, 2008—

DR. JIM RUFF*Missions*

B.A., California State University, Hayward
M.Div., Denver Baptist Theological Seminary
D.Min., Baptist Bible Seminary
Additional Studies: Penn State University-Harrisburg
Missionary Church Planter and Educator, Japan, 21 years
Mission administrator, instructor, and coach, ABWE, 1999—
Baptist Bible Seminary, 2015—

DR. MIKE STALLARD*Theology*

B.S., University of Alabama at Huntsville
M.Div., Liberty Baptist Seminary
S.T.M., Dallas Theological Seminary
Ph.D., Dallas Theological Seminary
International Ministries Director, Friends of Israel
Pastor, 28 years
Instructor, Liberty Baptist College, 3 years
Instructor, Arlington Baptist College, 3 years
Previous Professor of Systematic Theology, 20 years
Previous Seminary Dean at Baptist Bible Seminary, 8 years
Urban church planting, 15 years
Baptist Bible Seminary, 1994—

MIKE WESTON*Church History*

B.A., Pensacola Christian College
M.Div., Baptist Bible Seminary
Associate Pastor, Northridge Church, Rochester, NY
Baptist Bible Seminary, 2012—

STUDENT LIFE

STUDENT HANDBOOK

The Student Handbook is available to all students and is an attempt to answer questions that are often raised concerning some of the non-academic areas of life at the Seminary. Students are responsible for reading the handbook and agreeing to it.

ADMINISTRATIVE RELATIONSHIPS

The Seminary is governed by the Board of Trustees and is served by the administration. The Board of Trustees has a standing Academic Committee, which has the responsibility of matters pertaining to the Seminary. The President is the administrative head of the institution. The Seminary Dean leads the academic programs of the seminary, and keeps the institution informed of the interests and programs of the seminary.

SEMINARY CHAPLAIN

The Seminary Chaplain provides pastoral care for the Seminary students and their families. He is available for individual and family counseling concerning spiritual, physical, and family needs and concerns. The chaplain also works with the Seminary students in the areas of career decisions, student activities, student leadership development, and student government.

CHURCH ATTENDANCE

Students and their families are expected to attend regularly and be involved in some aspect of ministry in a local Bible-believing church. They are free to choose the church where they will attend and serve.

CHAPEL

The Seminary recognizes that preparation for ministry leadership roles needs to address the whole person. Chapel services are scheduled for the entire university family during each week of the semester and are designed to develop the spiritual life of the whole Seminary family. Chapel services include prayer times as well as messages from visiting speakers, faculty, and students. All residential students are required to attend chapel services.

COUNSELING SERVICES

In addition to the Seminary Chaplain, all professors are prepared to give general counsel to students regarding God's will for their lives and matters pertaining to their ministry or academic problems.

CULTURAL PROGRAMS

The university sponsors musical presentations, special concerts, and dramatic productions throughout the school year. These are available to Seminary students and their families.

ATHLETIC PROGRAM

The university has a program of intercollegiate and intramural athletics, and seminary students may organize intramural teams and participate in the intramural sports program.

ALUMNI SERVICES

The Alumni Office maintains an active relationship between the school and its alumni. The Alumni Office assists the Alumni Association in uniting alumni for spiritual fellowship, in promoting projects that support the school, and in maintaining enthusiasm for the University.

CAREER SERVICES

Career Services is ready to assist graduates who are seeking places of ministry. Prospective graduates can receive information on writing and distributing resumes. Please contact careerservices@ClarksSummitU.edu for more information.

VISITING THE CAMPUS

Prospective students are encouraged to visit the campus at their convenience. Arrangements should be made in advance by completing an inquiry form (<http://discover.clarkssummitu.edu/inquiryform>) and requesting a visit through the Schedule a Visit tab on your personalized application page. Opportunities will be provided during such visits for personal

interviews with members of the Seminary faculty, attendance in class, and meeting with your Admissions Counselor. Meals and lodging can be provided if a visiting prospective student so desires and when rooms are available.

Such visits are not a required part of the admission procedure, but they have proven helpful to both the students and admissions personnel in evaluating the student's needs, interests, and theological education. If a prospective visitor has applied for admission, they should correspond with their Admissions Counselor about a proposed visit.

HOUSING

Limited graduate and seminary housing is available to students. Please contact the Office for Student Development (570.585.9180) regarding availability and costs.

ADMISSIONS AND REGISTRATION

The Seminary admits students of any race, color, national, and ethnic origin to all the rights, privileges, programs, and activities generally accorded or made available to students at the school. It does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, national and ethnic origin, or physical handicap in administration of its educational policies, admissions policies, scholarship and loan programs, athletics, and other administered programs.

MASTERS DEGREE PROGRAMS

Prerequisites for Entrance

Any student entering a Masters program must have a baccalaureate degree or its equivalent. In addition, a student entering the Master of Ministry program should have one year of Ministry Experience.

Note: Students with a divorce in their background or that of their spouse may matriculate at Baptist Bible Seminary and Clarks Summit University in any of the programs not designed to prepare individuals for ordainable positions. In applying this for Seminary programs, no person with a divorce in his or her background will be admitted to the Pastoral Track of any of the degree programs but may apply for admission in the General Ministry Track of each program. This policy applies to a divorced or annulled marriage, one who is married to a person with a divorce or annulled marriage, or one who is separated from his or her spouse. Individuals who have been divorced, or are married to a divorced person, should request a complete copy of the divorce policy from the Admissions Office.

Admission Procedure—M.Min., M.A., M.Div.

Each applicant must present the following credentials.

1. An application completed in full.
2. An application fee (non-refundable). This fee must accompany the application.
3. Official transcripts of all work beyond high school level. The applicant must request the school(s) to send the transcript(s) directly to the Seminary.
4. The admissions committee reviews each application, and the applicant will be notified of its action. Admission to the Seminary is limited to those who show evidence that they have been born again, are committed to the will of God for their lives and are supportive of the doctrinal convictions taught in the Seminary. Ethnicity is not a factor in consideration for applicants.

Registration Procedure

Students are expected to register at the time specified in the academic calendar in consultation with their academic advisor.

Transfer Credits

Course credits with a minimum grade of C earned at accredited seminaries or graduate schools are accepted at full value if they fit the stated requirements of a program. Only up to one-half of degree program requirements will be transferred. The student's grade point average will be calculated based on work completed at BBS. No graduate credit will be given for undergraduate courses.

The maximum number of transfer credits allowed is as follows:

<i>Degree/Program</i>	<i>Possible to Transfer In</i>
M.A. degree	12 credits (4 courses)
M.Min. degree	12 credits (4 courses)
M.Div. degree	36 credits (12 courses)

International Students

The Seminary encourages qualified international students to make application if they have a financial guarantor in the United States, or if they have sufficient evidence from some responsible organization in their home country to show means of support and necessary travel expenses for attendance at the Seminary. The Seminary is unable to grant full financial scholarships to any international students. Furthermore, it is difficult for non-immigrant students to receive permission for off-campus employment during their studies in the United States. Under no circumstance should an applicant prepare to arrive in the United States until he or she has been granted final acceptance. Applicants arriving without means of support and a student visa are normally deported at the expense of their national governments and are not eligible for readmission to the United States.

An examination to establish the applicant's ability to use the English language for graduate study in theology is required for students who live in a country where English is not an official language. The required examination is the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). Applicants are responsible to make their own arrangements for this examination by registering at www.ets.org/toefl. The testing organization should send the results directly to the Seminary.

Subsequent to enrollment, if the student's command of English proves inadequate, the Seminary reserves the right to require further language study by the student before such student is qualified for graduation. (More information at www.ets.org.)

DOCTORAL DEGREE PROGRAM—D.MIN.

Entrance Requirements

Students Holding a Master of Divinity degree

The D.Min. program for those holding an M.Div. degree or its equivalent will include nine courses (27 credit hours) plus a dissertation project (3 credit hours) for a total of 30 credit hours.

Students Holding a Master of Theology degree or equivalent

The D.Min. program for those holding a Th.M. degree or its equivalent will include seven courses (21 credit hours) plus a dissertation project (6 credit hours) for a total of 27 credit hours.

Students Holding a Master of Ministry degree or equivalent

Students holding a master's degree (a minimum of a 30-credit hour degree) with an emphasis on biblical ministry, such as the Master of Ministry, Master of Arts in Biblical Studies, Master of Religious Education, or a similar degree can be accepted in the D.Min. program with transcript verification of a minimum of 70 credits in Bible, ministry, and theology courses in all previous degrees.

Admission Procedures

The requirements for admission into the Doctor of Ministry program are as follows:

- The student must furnish evidence of graduation from a Master's degree program in an accredited seminary or graduate school.
- The student must have earned a 3.0 average in all graduate studies.
- The student must have a minimum of one year of experience in ministry.
- The student must submit an application Doctoral Degree Program—Ph.D.

Program Prerequisites

- An M.Div. degree, or its equivalence, or a Th.M. degree.
- The student must have attained a 3.0 overall GPA in master's level study.
- The ability to utilize Greek and Hebrew language in Bible study and research. Greek and Hebrew language review options will be available to assist those needing them.
- A willingness to support the Seminary's doctrinal statement (see catalog for doctrinal statement).
- All of the other salvation, character, and church participation requirements spelled out in the catalog of the institution apply in the Ph.D. program.

Application Procedures

- The student must complete the application.
- The student is required to submit a master's level research paper to the Seminary.
- The student will have an oral interview before a faculty committee. This will be done prior to entrance into the program and can be accomplished via conference call or video-conferencing as necessary.
- If a student's primary language is not English, the student must demonstrate proficiency in spoken and written English via exams such as TOEFL. Each applicant will be individually assessed.

ACADEMIC INFORMATION

SELECTION OF DEGREE PROGRAM

All degree programs at the seminary are offered in a dual-track format. The Pastoral Ministry Track is designed for men only who are pursuing and preparing for pastoral ministry roles in a local church and other ministry professions that would lead toward ordination (1 Timothy 3; Titus 1). The General Ministry Track is designed for men and women who are pursuing and preparing for non-pastoral ministry roles in the church and parachurch organizations that would not lead toward ordination. All students are encouraged to select a degree program, however a student is permitted to enroll for classes (if qualified for admission) without choosing a degree program.

STUDENT STATUS BY CREDIT HOUR

The following semester-hour equivalencies apply:

<i>Degree Program</i>	<i>Full-Time</i>	<i>Half-Time</i>
M.Min.	6	3
M.A.	6	3
M.Div. Equiv.	6	3
M.Div.	9	5
Th.M.	3	1
D.Min.	1	1
Ph.D.	1	1

The school year runs from graduation to graduation and includes courses offered in summer modules, fall semester, and spring semester.

GRADING SCALE

Letter grades given fall with the range of the following percentile scale:

A	=	95–100
A-	=	94
B+	=	93
B	=	88–92
B-	=	87
C+	=	86
C	=	78–85
C-	=	77
D+	=	76
D	=	71–75
D-	=	70
F	=	Below 70

GRADING SYSTEM

Academic credit will be measured in semester hours. A semester hour represents the equivalent of at least one class period of 50 minutes per week for a minimum of 15 class periods. The grading system is as follows:

- A indicates thorough mastery of material plus creative resourcefulness in the use of knowledge gained. (4 grade points)
- B indicates good mastery of subject material plus evidence of ability to use to good advantage the knowledge gained. (3 grade points)
- C indicates average mastery of subject material plus evidence of ability to use profitably the knowledge gained. (2 grade points)
- D indicates a limited mastery of subject matter. It signifies work which in quality or quantity falls below the acceptable standard. It is, however, of sufficient weight to be counted in the hours for graduation if balanced by superior work in other courses. This grade is not usually accepted by another institution in student transfer. (1 grade point)
- F failure (0 grade points)
- I incomplete. Indicates that the semester's work is incomplete, and the instructor has given the student a specified extension of time to complete the course requirements. No incomplete grade may be extended longer than the end of the semester following the semester in which the incomplete was received. Any

incomplete not cleared up within this time will be replaced with an appropriate grade determined by the instructor's evaluation of the student's completed work.

- NG no grade given. Student has completed course work, but grade has not been posted.
- W Withdrawal during first 1/3 of a course, not computed in grade point average:
one (1) hour course, five (5) class hours (50 minutes each)
two (2) hour course, 10 class hours
three (3) hour course, 15 class hours
four (4) hour course, 20 class hours
- WP withdrawal after 1/3 of a course is completed with passing grades; not computed in GPA.
- WF withdrawal after 1/3 of a course is completed with failing grades; is computed in GPA.
- AU class audited—course not taken for credit and not included in the student's average. The student does not have the automatic right to audit any particular course. Permission must be granted by the academic advisor and by the professor teaching the course.

WITHDRAWALS (ACADEMIC)

Students wishing to withdraw from a course must file proper forms with the registrar's office and must be approved.

READMISSION

Former students who have left school for any reason and who desire to return after being out six semesters shall be considered as applicants for readmission. Applications for readmission shall be subject to the review and decision of the admissions committee. An applicant for readmission shall be required to complete a re-admission form.

ACADEMIC PROBATION AND DISMISSAL

Academic Probation

- Serious academic deficiency will result in a student being placed on academic probation. Normally, probation means that the student's cumulative grade point average has fallen below 2.0. The student will be eligible for academic dismissal unless the average is lifted to 2.0 by the end of the next semester.
- Special academic probation may be imposed in certain cases by the faculty committee. In such cases, the specific details of the probation will be given to the student.

Academic Dismissal

At the conclusion of each semester, the Seminary Dean reviews the achievement of all students with semester or cumulative grade point averages below 2.0, and he may administer academic dismissal if a student:

- Has been on academic probation for that semester and has failed to raise the grade point average sufficiently to remove the probation.
- Has failed to meet the requirements of special academic probation which may have been imposed.
- Has experienced extreme academic deficiency during that semester even though he or she was not under academic probation and the prospect for significant improvement seems remote.

Students who receive academic dismissal may appeal this decision under the following conditions:

- First-year students who have been dismissed may not be readmitted for one academic year.
- Appeal to the Seminary faculty stating the reason(s) why the student feels consideration for readmission should be taken.
- The Seminary faculty will consider the merits of each student's case and inform whether the appeal is granted or denied.

ACADEMIC HONORS

The following honors may be awarded to full-time students: with grade point average of 3.5, Cum Laude; 3.8, Magna Cum Laude; and in recognition of extraordinary merit 4.0, Summa Cum Laude. The grade point averages of such students will be determined upon only grades received while at the Seminary.

WEEKLY CLASS SCHEDULE

Each semester is 12 weeks in length. Four kinds of course schedules are followed:

- Courses that meet one (1) day per week for 12 weeks
- Courses that meet two (2) days per week for 12 weeks
- Courses that meet four (4) days a week for one (1) or two (2) week modules
- Online courses that meet each week (asynchronous) for eight or twelve weeks.

Class schedules for future semesters will be posted when available.

CLASS ATTENDANCE

See the Student Handbook for attendance policy.

WAIVER

Petitions for waiver of individually required courses (by reason of previous courses) should be submitted to the Academic Advisor. In the event a waiver is granted, the student will normally be required to choose a substitute course in the same department for which the waiver is granted.

GUIDELINES FOR WRITTEN WORK

All course papers must be submitted in Microsoft Word. Unless otherwise indicated in the course syllabus, they should conform to the standards outlined in the latest edition of *A Manual for Writers of Research Papers, Theses and Dissertations*, by Kate L. Turabian.

REPEATED COURSES

When a course is repeated, the new grade replaces the former one in calculating the student's grade point average. GPA is affected only when both the original and the repeated course are taken at the Seminary.

SUMMER MODULES

The summer term schedule is designed for the convenience of the student—the busy pastor, missionary, or Christian education director who wishes to continue in theological education. Students and Christian workers who qualify for graduate studies may enroll.

The summer term program, which is conducted in May, includes one modular session for masters level classes, and modules in June for doctoral level classes. The masters modules are two-week sessions held during the morning hours; doctoral modules are held in the morning and afternoon. Advance class schedules are available.

TRANSCRIPTS

At the Seminary, student transcripts are released only upon the student's request or with permission except that such permission is not required when government agencies request transcripts for official purposes.

CONFIDENTIALITY OF STUDENT RECORDS

The Seminary, in compliance with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974, will maintain all student records in accordance with the provision of the Act as amended. The information contained in the student's permanent educational record is made available to the student and not to others without the student's written permission. The only exceptions are official members of the staff who have a legitimate professional right to the material.

LIBRARY RESOURCES

From its location on the 1st and 2nd floors of Jackson Hall, the Richard J. Murphy Memorial Library provides students and faculty with resources for their intellectual, cultural, and spiritual development. Services are available for over 80 hours each week during the academic year. Both residential and online students are encouraged to access our library via the university website.

Library collections reflect the quality of many years of planned growth and development in support of the institution's educational objectives. The library specializes in the areas of biblical studies, theology, and Christian ministries, but also maintains strong collections in history, education, literature, music, and counseling. Careful attention is given to providing a diversity of viewpoints in keeping with its purpose as an information center. The library's Reference Room contains course reserves as well as selected reference material appropriate to a seminary education, and computers are available for student use. Printed resources total nearly 80,000 volumes.

The library also maintains a collection of scholarly journals and periodicals of significance in the field of biblical and theological studies through subscription databases such as ATLA, the premier database of electronic journals on religion,

PROQUEST, Theological Journal Library, and Theological Research Exchange Network (TREN). These databases provide thousands of journal titles and doctoral dissertations in full text. Items not owned by the library may be obtained through interlibrary loan services.

Thanks to library's memberships in Southeastern Pennsylvania Theological Library Association (SEPTLA), Association of Christian Libraries (ACL), and American Theological Library Association (ATLA), students and faculty enjoy reciprocal borrowing privileges at colleges and seminaries throughout the United States and Canada.

TEXTBOOKS AND BOOKLISTS

Our virtual bookstore, eCampus, provides students with a convenient location to view and purchase textbooks. Booklists are available approximately four weeks before the beginning of each semester. You can also purchase CSU gear on the site year-round.

<https://ClarksSummitU.eCampus.com>

MASTERS PROGRAMS

DUAL TRACK: PASTORAL OR GENERAL MINISTRY

All of the Masters' degree programs at the seminary are offered in a dual-track format:

- The Pastoral Ministry Track is designed for men only who are preparing for pastoral ministry roles in a local church and other ministry professions that would lead toward ordination (1 Timothy 3; Titus 1).
- The General Ministry Track is designed for men and women who are preparing for non-pastoral ministry roles in the church and parachurch organizations that would not lead toward ordination.

This is consistent with the complementarian position—that Clarks Summit University & Baptist Bible Seminary is dedicated to the biblical view of men and women and their relationship to each other in the home and church. We affirm the biblical view of manhood and womanhood, namely, that men and women are created to glorify God, having complete equality in their humanity, personhood, value, dignity, and worth, though having God-designed, distinct, and complementary roles.

In applying the biblical view of complementarian roles of men and women, we believe that God has appointed men and men only to the pastoral ministry position. As such, our seminary curriculum offers these two distinct curriculum tracts in each degree program: one *Pastoral Ministry* track, designed for men only who are pursuing pastoral ministry positions; and a *General Ministries* track, designed for men and women who are pursuing non-pastoral ministry positions in the church and in parachurch organizations. We affirm that God has honored women by appointing many ministry positions to them within the church and parachurch organizations such as educational institutions and mission agencies.

MASTER OF MINISTRY DEGREE (M.MIN.)

30 credit hours ▪ All courses are three credits unless noted otherwise

The Master of Ministry program is designed to sharpen and add to the skills of pastors, missionaries, and other ministry professionals already involved in full-time ministries. It fits the special needs and time constraints of people in full-time ministry. Courses are designed to meet the unique challenges in professional ministry. Courses are offered in short-term modules during the fall and spring semesters, summer term, and online. There are also once-a-week class options throughout the semester. The 30 credit hours of required courses and electives are available with great flexibility.

PROGRAM OBJECTIVES

Upon successful completion of this degree program, the student will be able to demonstrate:

- The use of appropriate communication and biblical exposition skills necessary to both teach Scripture and effectively communicate it in cultural settings.
- The development of leadership and administrative skills necessary in a ministry context in order to plan, cast vision, administrate, and lead people in accomplishing tasks.
- The application of ministry skills needed to serve in a role of pastor, spiritual counselor, or other leadership role, while showing an ability to present the gospel in an appropriate biblical and cultural manner.
- The effective use of theological and cultural analysis skills necessary to systematize the teaching of scripture and exegete various cultural settings.
- Personal development of spiritual life and character necessary for successful ministry leadership roles.

ADMISSION PROCEDURE

See Admissions and Registration section.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

The applicant must have completed a minimum of one year of full-time ministry and be currently involved in a full-time gospel ministry.

PROGRAM SCHEDULE

Extension may be granted for a foreign missionary or other special circumstances.

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

- A candidate must successfully complete the prescribed 30 credit hours of work.
- A candidate must have a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.0 on a 4.0 scale.
- A candidate must manifest commendable Christian character and demonstrate personal dedication to Christian service.
- By the date of graduation, a candidate must have met all financial obligations to the institution.
- A candidate may participate in commencement activities.

CURRICULUM

Pastoral Ministry Track

30 credit hours ▪ All courses are three credits unless noted otherwise.

- 24 required credits
- 6 elective credits

Bible and Theology Courses—9 credits

OT500 Introduction to Old Testament & Old Testament Literature
NT501 Introduction to New Testament & New Testament Literature
TH531 God's Plan for the Ages

Life and Ministry Courses—9 credits

PT510 Pastoral Ministry Skills
PT520 Theology and Practice of Worship
Choose One Course:
PT512 Principles of Spiritual Formation
PT500 Training Ministries of the Church
PT800 The Theology & Practice of Family

Preaching Courses—3 credits

Choose One Course:
PT611 Preaching the Old Testament
PT612 Preaching the New Testament

Church and Culture Courses—3 credits

Choose One Course:
MI815 World Ministry and the Local Church
PT509 Evangelism and the Growing Church
PT609 Contemporary Cultural Engagement
TH809 Introduction to Apologetics

Elective Courses—6 credits

General Ministry Track

30 credit hours ▪ All courses are three credits unless noted otherwise.

- 21 required credits
- 9 elective credits

Bible and Theology Courses—9 credits

OT500 Introduction to Old Testament & Old Testament Literature
NT501 Introduction to New Testament & New Testament Literature
TH531 God's Plan for the Ages

Life and Ministry Courses—6 credits

PT520 Theology and Practice of Worship

Choose One Course:

- PT512 Principles of Spiritual Formation
- PT500 Training Ministries of the Church
- PT800 The Theology & Practice of Family

Preaching Courses—3 credits

Choose One Course:

- GM611 Communicating the Old Testament
- GM612 Communicating the New Testament

Church and Culture Courses—3 credits

Choose One Course:

- MI815 World Ministry and the Local Church
- PT509 Evangelism and the Growing Church
- PT609 Contemporary Cultural Engagement
- TH603 Developing a Biblical Worldview
- TH809 Introduction to Apologetics

Elective Courses—9 credits

MASTER OF ARTS DEGREE (M.A.)

30, 36 or 39 credit hours ▪ All courses are three credits unless noted otherwise.

The Master of Arts program is designed to prepare students according to their ministry interests and gifts. A common core of courses supports the mission and values of BBS, while giving all students a foundational understanding of God's word. Students will build upon this core by choosing from one of the various concentrations that best fits their ministry. Courses are designed to meet the unique challenges that face students in today's culture. Courses are offered in short-term modules during the fall and spring semesters, summer term, and online. There are also once-a-week class options throughout the semester.

These programs capitalize on the strengths of the faculty and prepare students for a wide range of ministries while opening additional opportunities to further their education at a higher level. All these programs fit into the M.Div. program and all these programs could qualify students for D.Min. studies.

These MA offerings provide 2-year affordable degree concentrations that allow students to specialize in six different areas. The 3-year 39-credit hour biblical languages concentration provides students with the full sequence of Hebrew and Greek.

PROGRAM OBJECTIVES

Upon successful completion of this degree program, the student will be able to:

- Accurately know and communicate the word of God to others.
- Humbly love and follow God.
- Lovingly engage culture and serve the church.

CORE COURSES

Required Courses—15 credits

BI604	Principles of Biblical Interpretation
OT500	Introduction to Old Testament & Old Testament Literature
NT501	Introduction to New Testament & New Testament Literature
TH531	God's Plan for the Ages
PT512	Principles of Spiritual Formation

CONCENTRATIONS

Biblical Apologetics

As a believer, you want to better understand, articulate, defend and contextualize the Christian faith in a credible and compassionate way. Learn to understand the Scriptures and evaluate competing claims to truth as you formulate biblically correct and culturally sensitive evangelistic methods. You will be better prepared to interact with cultural, theological and hermeneutical challenges as you serve within your local church and in other ministry settings. 30 total credit hours.

Required Courses—15 credits

TH809	Introduction to Apologetics
TH527	Studies in Presuppositional Apologetics
TH528	Studies in Evidential Apologetics
TH or BI	Department Elective
Elective	

Biblical Languages

The biblical languages program immerses you in a full study of both Hebrew and Greek, equipping you to reach your career and ministry goals. You will benefit from a rigorous study of the biblical languages as it prepares you for ministries including communication, Bible translation and various publishing opportunities. 39 total credit hours.

Required Courses—24 credits

NT502	Elements of Greek 1
NT503	Elements of Greek 2
NT506	Greek Exegetical Methods
NT____	Greek Exegesis Elective
OT502	Elements of Hebrew – 1
OT503	Elements of Hebrew – 2
OT600	Hebrew Exegesis
OT____	Hebrew Exegesis Elective

Biblical Studies

This concentration offers a highly customizable program packed with biblical electives that appeal to your interests. Build on the core set of courses that directly impacts your life and expands your ministry. 30 total credit hours.

Required Courses—15 credits

TH500 Foundations of the Christian Faith
BI, OT, NT Department Elective
BI, OT, NT Department Elective
BI, OT, NT Department Elective
Elective

Church Planting and Renewal

You have a passion for spreading the gospel through planting new churches or revitalizing established ones. Through theoretical and experiential learning, this concentration prepares you for vocational church planting, both in your own culture and cross-culturally as a launch pastor or team member. Learn how to start biblically sound yet culturally relevant healthy churches that can reproduce. 36 total credit hours.

Required Courses—21 credits

MI803 Foundations for Missional Church Planting
MI804 Preparations for Missional Church Planting
MI821 Launching and Growing a Missional Church
MI823 Models for 21st Century Church Planting
PT603 Church Planting (or Renewal) Mentored Apprenticeship
MI or PT Department Elective
Elective

New Testament Studies

The study of biblical Greek and New Testament books develop exegetical skills for accurate, meaningful, and relevant communication of the Gospels and Epistles. These tools equip you with a deeper understanding of the New Testament for various ministry opportunities. 30 total credit hours.

Required Courses—15 credits

NT502 Elements of Greek 1
NT503 Elements of Greek 2
NT506 Greek Exegetical Methods
NT_____ Greek Exegesis Elective
Elective

Old Testament Studies

Specialize your studies in biblical Hebrew and various Old Testament books in the Old Testament Studies concentration. You will develop your exegetical skills for accurate, meaningful, and relevant communication of God's first testament preparing you for broader ministry experiences. 30 total credit hours.

Required Courses—15 credits

OT502 Elements of Hebrew – 1
OT503 Elements of Hebrew – 2
OT600 Hebrew Exegesis
OT_____ Hebrew Exegesis Elective
Elective

Theological Studies

Academic study of theology meets authentic spiritual growth and practical application in the Theological Studies concentration. You will complete focused study on Christ, salvation and his church as you expand your theological foundation and build with electives that match your interests. 30 total credit hours.

Required Courses—15 credits

TH500 Foundations of the Christian Faith
TH563 Pneumatology & Ecclesiology
TH601 Christology & Soteriology
TH Department Elective
Elective

B.S. AND M.DIV. DEGREES

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

The Accelerated Pastoral program is a blended Bachelor of Science and Master of Divinity professional program designed primarily to train for worldwide Christian ministry those persons who are committed to God for a particular service for which they recognize a need for graduate theological studies. It seeks to maintain a balance between content and communication in its choice and arrangement of courses.

PROGRAM OBJECTIVES

Upon successful completion of the M.Div. degree program, the student will be able to demonstrate:

- The use of appropriate communication and Bible exposition skills necessary to both teach Scripture and effectively communicate it in cultural settings.
- The use of biblical language (Hebrew and Greek) exegesis skills in the pursuit of biblical knowledge and ministry development.
- The development of leadership and administrative skills necessary in a ministry context in order to plan, cast vision, administrate, and lead people in accomplishing tasks.
- The application of pastoral and outreach skills needed to serve in a role of pastor and spiritual counselor, while showing an ability to present the gospel in an appropriate biblical and cultural manner.
- The effective use of theological and cultural analysis skills necessary to systematize the teaching of Scripture and exegete various cultural settings.
- Personal development of spiritual life and character necessary for successful ministry leadership roles.

COURSE REQUIREMENTS

151 Credits ▪ All courses are three credits unless noted otherwise.

Seminary courses are highlighted in grey. Please reference the CSU Undergraduate and Graduate catalog for information related to the university courses listed below.

Fall Year 1 (15 credits)

CSU101	CSU First Year Experience (0)
BI100	Principles of Bible Study
EN121	Academic and Research Writing
SP100	Speech Communication *
ELEC	History Core Elective
ELEC	Humanities Elective

Fall Year 2 (18 credits)

NT502	Elements of Greek – 1
OT500	Introduction to Old Testament & Old Testament Literature
PA311	The Personal Life of the Ministry Leader
PA412	Expository Preaching
ELEC	Humanities Elective
ELEC	Seminary Elective

Fall Year 3 (18 credits)

OT502	Elements of Hebrew – 1
PT612	Preaching the New Testament
PH206	Worldviews: Humanities and Science *
TH500	Foundations of The Christian Faith
ELEC	Seminary Bible or Language Elective
ELEC	Seminary Life and Ministry Elective

Fall Year 4 (15 credits)

PT500	Training Ministries of the Local Church
PT510	Pastoral Ministry Skills (may substitute PA404 Pastoral Ministries Seminar and add Seminary elective)
ELEC	Seminary Bible or Language elective
ELEC	Seminary Church and Culture elective
ELEC	Seminary elective

Fall Year 5 (6 credits)

PT740	Internship I (6)
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Spring Year 1 (16 credits)

EN122	Writing Across the Disciplines
HP101	Living Well (1) *
LI203	Survey of Biblical Themes in Literature
PS100	General Psychology
TH120	Building a Biblical Lifestyle
TH211	Theology Survey

Spring Year 2 (18 credits)

EM412	The Family Life of the Ministry Leader, or PT800 The Theology & Practice of Family (fall course)
EN406	Advanced Expository and Criticism
NT501	Introduction to New Testament & New Testament Literature
NT503	Elements of Greek – 2
ELEC	Math or Science Elective
ELEC	Seminary Church and Culture Elective

Summer Year 2 (3 credits)

NT506	Greek Exegetical Methods
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Spring Year 3 (18 credits)

OT503	Elements of Hebrew – 2
PS310	Dynamics of Discipleship
PT512	Principles of Spiritual Formation
PT520	Theology and Practice of Worship
PT611	Preaching the Old Testament
TH563	Pneumatology & Ecclesiology

Summer Year 3 (3 credits)

OT600	Hebrew Exegesis
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Spring Year 4 (15 credits)

PA404	Pastoral Ministries Seminar (may substitute PT510 Pastoral Ministry Skill and add Ministry Leadership elective)
TH531	God's Plan for the Ages
TH708	Doctrinal Paper
PT714	Internship Colloquy (0)
ELEC	Ministry Leadership Elective
ELEC	Seminary Church and Culture elective

Spring Year 5 (6 credits)

PT741	Internship II (6)
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* Courses offered both semesters

MASTER OF DIVINITY DEGREE (M.DIV.)

87 Credit Hours • All courses are three credits unless noted otherwise.

The Master of Divinity program is an internationally recognized professional program designed primarily to train for worldwide Christian ministry those persons who are committed to God for a particular service for which they recognize a need for graduate theological studies. It seeks to maintain a balance between content and communication. Courses for the program are chosen from the following departments of study:

- Bible
- Global Outreach and Missions
- New Testament
- Old Testament
- Practical Theology including Pastoral Leadership, Church Planting & Outreach, Pastoral Counseling, Local Church Education, & Youth Ministries
- Theology
- Worship Ministries Leadership

PROGRAM OBJECTIVES

Upon successful completion of this degree program, the student will be able to demonstrate:

- The use of appropriate communication and Bible exposition skills necessary to both teach Scripture and effectively communicate it in cultural settings.
- The use of Biblical language (Hebrew and Greek) exegesis skills in the pursuit of biblical knowledge and ministry development.
- The development of leadership and administrative skills necessary in a ministry context in order to plan, cast vision, administrate, and lead people in accomplishing tasks.
- The application of ministry skills needed to serve in a role of pastor, spiritual counselor, or other ministry role, while showing an ability to present the gospel in an appropriate biblical and cultural manner
- The effective use of theological and cultural analysis skills necessary to systematize the teaching of scripture and exegete various cultural settings.
- Personal development of spiritual life and character necessary for successful ministry leadership roles.

PASTORAL INTERNSHIP OR INTEGRATED MINISTRY PROJECT

Required of all pre-professional M.Div. graduates, this one-year (12 hours of credit), full-time internship or ministry project experience is unique in the education of men and women for the ministry. It is the goal of BBS to prepare men and women to be able to blend quality Bible knowledge with practical methods so they might be able to plant, lead, serve in, and grow churches. Excellence in ministry preparation is provided by giving the student an opportunity to serve with and to learn from ministry professionals who are experiencing the blessing of God upon their ministries.

Students are trained at selected local church or other internship centers. These centers must meet the criteria of the Seminary in order to assure that each student receives the highest level of practical ministry training available. The ministry leaders at all centers are qualified and specifically trained to maximize intern learning.

Each student works with the ministry staff to identify, formulate, and implement his or her own ministry goals and projects. A number of leadership and ministry opportunities, coupled with the ongoing evaluation and training by the ministry staff, serves to enable the student to develop their God-given gifts and to confirm the direction for future ministry.

BBS ensures that all academic work done at each intern training center or ministry meets the standards for quality of instruction, academic rigor, and educational effectiveness. This is accomplished by training a selected member (or members) for each student regarding how to cooperate with the Seminary and its demands for academic excellence while at the same time discipling each student in the context of a full-time ministry environment. Each internship training center has an internship coordinator who is responsible for providing opportunities for the intern to fulfill his or her educational responsibilities. In addition, Baptist Bible Seminary faculty members are responsible for grading the various course requirements related to the intern's one-year Internship resident training or integrated ministry project experience.

Course Requirements

Pastoral Internship

- PT740 Internship I
- PT741 Internship II

Integrated Ministry Project

- GM701 Integrated Ministry Project - 1
- GM702 Integrated Ministry Project - 2
- GM703 Integrated Ministry Project - 3
- GM704 Integrated Ministry Project - 4

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

To be eligible for graduation, a student must meet the following requirements:

- A student must successfully complete the semester hours prescribed.
- The student must successfully complete the 12 hours (one year) of Internship or Integrated Ministry Projects. Acceptable transfer credits may be applied toward meeting this requirement.
- A student must have a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.0 (on a 4.0 scale) by the beginning of the semester that will culminate in graduation and must maintain at least a 2.0 through the final semester.
- A student must manifest commendable Christian character and demonstrate personal dedication to Christian service.
- A student must be approved for candidate status (see Admission to Candidacy in table of contents) and as set forth in the Student Handbook.
- By the date of graduation, each candidate must have met all financial obligations to the institution.
- Each candidate may participate in commencement weekend activities.

CURRICULUM

Pastoral Ministry Track: Based on Bible college degree with adv. standing for Greek

87 total credit hours ▪ All courses are three credits unless noted otherwise.

- 60 credit hours of required courses
- 15 credit hours of elective courses
- 12 credit hours of a one-year internship center residence

Bible and Theology Courses—33 credits

BI604	Principles of Biblical Interpretation
TH500	Foundations of the Christian Faith
TH531	God's Plan for the Ages
TH563	Pneumatology & Ecclesiology
TH708	Doctrinal Paper
OT500	Introduction to Old Testament & Old Testament Literature
OT502	Elements of Hebrew – 1
OT503	Elements of Hebrew – 2
OT600	Hebrew Exegesis
NT501	Introduction to New Testament & New Testament Literature
NT506	Greek Exegetical Methods

Church and Culture Courses—9 credits

Choose Three Courses:

MI815	World Ministry and the Local Church
PT509	Evangelism and the Growing Church
PT609	Contemporary Cultural Engagement
CH601	Church History
TH809	Introduction to Apologetics

Life and Ministry Courses—18 credits

PT512	Principles of Spiritual Formation
PT611	Preaching the Old Testament
PT612	Preaching the New Testament
PT510	Pastoral Ministry Skills
PT520	Theology and Practice of Worship

Choose One Course:

PT500	Training Ministries of the Church
PT800	The Theology & Practice of Family

Elective Courses—15 credits

Internship Courses—12 credits

PT714	Internship Colloquy
PT740	Internship I
PT741	Internship II

General Ministry Track: Based on Bible college degree with adv. standing for Greek

87 total credit hours ▪ All courses are three credits unless noted otherwise.

- 60 credit hours of required courses
- 15 credit hours of elective courses
- 12 credit hours of a one-year internship center residence

Bible and Theology Courses—33 credits

BI604	Principles of Biblical Interpretation
TH500	Foundations of the Christian Faith
TH531	God's Plan for the Ages
TH563	Pneumatology & Ecclesiology
TH708	Doctrinal Paper
OT500	Introduction to Old Testament & Old Testament Literature
OT502	Elements of Hebrew – 1
OT503	Elements of Hebrew – 2
OT600	Hebrew Exegesis
NT501	Introduction to New Testament & New Testament Literature
NT506	Greek Exegetical Methods

Church and Culture Courses—9 credits

Choose Three Courses:

MI815	World Ministry and the Local Church
PT509	Evangelism and the Growing Church
PT609	Contemporary Cultural Engagement
CH601	Church History
TH809	Introduction to Apologetics

Life and Ministry Courses—18 credits

PT512	Principles of Spiritual Formation
GM611	Communicating the Old Testament
GM612	Communicating the New Testament
PT520	Theology and Practice of Worship

Choose Two Courses:

PT500	Training Ministries of the Church
PT800	The Theology & Practice of Family

Elective Courses—15 credits

Integrated Ministry Projects—12 credits

GM701	Integrated Ministry Project – 1
GM702	Integrated Ministry Project – 2
GM703	Integrated Ministry Project – 3
GM704	Integrated Ministry Project – 4

Pastoral Ministry Track: Based on Bible college or Liberal Arts degree without Greek

87 credit hours ▪ All courses are three credits unless noted otherwise.

- 66 credit hours of required courses
- 9 credit hours of elective courses
- 12 credit hours of a one-year internship center residence

Bible and Theology Courses—39 credits

BI604	Principles of Biblical Interpretation
TH500	Foundations of the Christian Faith
TH531	God's Plan for the Ages
TH563	Pneumatology & Ecclesiology
TH708	Doctrinal Paper
OT500	Introduction to Old Testament & Old Testament Literature
OT502	Elements of Hebrew – 1
OT503	Elements of Hebrew – 2
OT600	Hebrew Exegesis
NT501	Introduction to New Testament & New Testament Literature
NT502	Elements of Greek – 1
NT503	Elements of Greek – 2
NT506	Greek Exegetical Methods

Church and Culture Courses—9 credits

Choose Three Courses:

MI815	World Ministry and the Local Church
PT509	Evangelism and the Growing Church
PT609	Contemporary Cultural Engagement
CH601	Church History
TH809	Introduction to Apologetics

Life and Ministry Courses—18 credits

PT512	Principles of Spiritual Formation
PT611	Preaching the Old Testament
PT612	Preaching the New Testament
PT510	Pastoral Ministry Skills
PT520	Theology and Practice of Worship

Choose One Course:

PT500	Training Ministries of the Church
PT800	The Theology & Practice of Family

Elective Courses—9 credits

Internship Courses—12 credits

PT714	Internship Colloquy
PT740	Internship I
PT741	Internship II

General Ministry Track: Based on Bible college or Liberal Arts degree without Greek

87 credit hours ▪ All courses are three credits unless noted otherwise.

- 66 credit hours of required courses
- 9 credit hours of elective courses
- 12 credit hours of a one-year internship center residence

Bible and Theology Courses—33 credits

BI604	Principles of Biblical Interpretation
TH500	Foundations of the Christian Faith
TH531	God's Plan for the Ages
TH563	Pneumatology & Ecclesiology
TH708	Doctrinal Paper
OT500	Introduction to Old Testament & Old Testament Literature
OT502	Elements of Hebrew – 1
OT503	Elements of Hebrew – 2
OT600	Hebrew Exegesis
NT501	Introduction to New Testament & New Testament Literature
NT502	Elements of Greek – 1
NT503	Elements of Greek – 2
NT506	Greek Exegetical Methods

Church and Culture Courses—9 credits

Choose Three Courses:

MI815	World Ministry and the Local Church
PT509	Evangelism and the Growing Church
PT609	Contemporary Cultural Engagement
CH601	Church History
TH809	Introduction to Apologetics

Life and Ministry Courses—18 credits

PT512	Principles of Spiritual Formation
GM611	Communicating the Old Testament
GM612	Communicating the New Testament
PT520	Theology and Practice of Worship

Choose Two Courses:

PT500	Training Ministries of the Church
PT800	The Theology & Practice of Family

Elective Courses—9 credits

Integrated Ministry Projects—12 credits

GM701	Integrated Ministry Project – 1
GM702	Integrated Ministry Project – 2
GM703	Integrated Ministry Project – 3
GM704	Integrated Ministry Project – 4

MASTER OF THEOLOGY DEGREE (TH.M.)

32 Credit Hours • All courses are three credits unless noted otherwise

- 20 required credits
- 12 elective credits

GENERAL OBJECTIVE

The Master of Theology degree program is designed to allow qualified students to develop a greater proficiency in a selected area of Bible knowledge. It is especially recommended to students who desire additional content competence in biblical studies.

The curriculum, therefore, seeks (1) to further the student's preparation for the ministry in pastoring, teaching, or missions; and (2) to develop the student's ability to do independent research, to analyze and synthesize data, and to draw conclusions in the theological disciplines.

The Master of Theology curriculum is built upon the course content and learning experiences of the Master of Divinity degree (M.Div.) and is an integral part of Ph.D. studies. A student may enroll on campus, live in the area, and complete the degree in a shorter time or may study in an in-service format.

PROGRAM OBJECTIVES

Upon successful completion of this degree program, the student will be able to demonstrate:

- A high level of skill in studying and researching the Scriptures.
- A high level of using the biblical languages of Greek and Hebrew as well as theological research tools in the pursuit of biblical knowledge.
- The ability to teach and communicate biblical knowledge with clarity in the church pulpit, college or seminary classroom, and through scholarly writing.
- A genuine heart for God and the students or church people that the graduate would teach.

ADMISSION PROCEDURE

The Master of Theology curriculum is an integrated part of the Doctor of Philosophy curriculum. Students desiring to enroll in the Th.M. degree program should do so by applying for Ph.D. studies. Th.M. studies parallel the foundational course work of the Ph.D. degree.

DEGREE PREREQUISITE

Students pursuing a Th.M. degree must possess a M.Div. degree or its equivalent from an accredited institution. This must include Old Testament Hebrew and New Testament Greek language studies.

ACADEMIC PREREQUISITE

The student must possess a grade point average in the master's level studies of at least 3.0 on a 4.0 scale. The student must demonstrate excellent study skills and academic readiness for the program.

CURRICULUM

Required Core Courses—20 credits

OT1	Seminar in Old Testament Hermeneutics & Exegetical Method
NT1	Seminar in New Testament Hermeneutics & Exegetical Method
TH1	Seminar in Advanced Theological Method
PHD1	Advanced Bible Teaching and Communication Methods
MT902	Th.M. Thesis

Choose one course:

- MP1 Developing Effective Leadership Skills
- MP2 The Centrality of the Scriptures in Ministry
- MP3 Current Trends in Global Ministry

Electives—12 credits

DOCTORAL PROGRAMS

The Doctor of Ministry program at the seminary is offered in a dual-track format.

- The Pastoral Ministry Track is designed for men only who are engaged in pastoral ministry roles in a local church (1 Timothy 3; Titus 1).
- The General Ministry Track is designed for men and women who are engaged in non-pastoral ministry roles.

DOCTOR OF MINISTRY DEGREE (D.MIN.)

30 or 24 (with a Th.M.) Credit Hours ▪ All courses are three credits unless noted otherwise.

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The Doctor of Ministry (D.Min.) degree is an advanced professional education program. The program focuses on the exposition, communication, and ministry of God's Word in and through various aspects of local church ministry, global ministry, counseling and educational ministries. It is directed toward the professional who wants to develop further and excel in a ministry.

PROGRAM OBJECTIVES

Upon successful completion of this degree program, the student will be able to:

- Demonstrate the ability to analyze the desired outcomes and effectiveness of a ministry to meet the biblical needs of believers within the ministry setting and its effectiveness in the cultural setting.
- Exhibit the skills to develop a biblically based ministry philosophy and theology based on sound hermeneutical principles.
- Develop a biblical based strategy that will assist the church or ministry organization to grow, and be edified and equipped for the work of the ministry.
- Demonstrate critical thinking skills that enable them to recognize and evaluate assumptions, major alternative points of view, and related concepts for the development of a biblical worldview.
- Use information literacy skills that will enable them to retrieve, evaluate, and synthesize information in the form of conclusions, ideas, and opinions.

PROGRAM CURRICULUM

The Baptist Bible Seminary Doctor of Ministry curriculum has been designed in the following ways: online, independent study, and resident modules.

The program is characterized by:

- Strong collaborative learning environment
- Individualized application
- Flexible scheduling
- Individual learning contracts
- A biblical and theological foundation upon which to build
- A product that can be immediately used in the student's church or ministry setting

MINISTRY CONCENTRATIONS

Doctor of Ministry students may pursue this professional ministry degree with the flexibility that best suits their ministry skill goals. To provide maximum benefit, three ministry concentrations are available:

- Biblical Exposition
- Pastoral Ministry
- Ministry

INDEPENDENT STUDY COURSES

The independent study is designed to allow students the opportunity to focus on a particular aspect of study and ministry under the direct guidance of a course professor. An independent study component is available in each of the ministry concentrations and the student can select either a 3, 6, or 9 credit option.

TRANSFER CREDIT

Students entering with the M.Div. or M.Div. equivalency can transfer in a maximum of 9 credit hours from another accredited or approved doctoral program. Students coming in with a Th.M. degree can transfer in a maximum of 6 credit hours from another accredited or approved doctoral program. All transfer credits must be approved by the program director.

COLLOQUY

For the first semester that any D.Min. student is on campus to take a resident course, the student is required to attend the D.Min. colloquy session. This colloquy session will introduce the student to the D.Min. program and BBS research expectations.

COURSE STRUCTURE

One-Week, On-Campus Module

Courses will be five days of in-class instruction. Seminars are taught on the Clarks Summit campus in October, February, and June. The learning contract will be completed within two months of the last day of class.

Online Format

D.Min. classes offered in an online format will be either eight or twelve weeks in duration. The learning contract will be completed within two months of the last day of class.

LEARNING CONTRACT

One of the unique ingredients of D.Min. study at Baptist Bible Seminary is the learning contract utilized with each course. The doctoral student designs the learning contract with the assistance and approval of the seminar professor. The learning contract becomes the blueprint for learning to be followed in applying the seminar content and in writing the seminar project. Students will be given instruction in the use of the learning contract during the D.Min. colloquy.

DISSERTATION

Every student must complete a Dissertation that is written according to the purpose and nature of the student's specific ministry. Dissertation types include the following:

Ministry Analysis Dissertation. The Ministry Analysis Dissertation is designed to allow the student to analyze, evaluate, and improve a strategic ministry within their general area of ministry. It has four major areas of study:

- analyze an aspect of your ministry
- ministry philosophy
- develop the biblical rationale of the ministry
- develop a strategy to improve some part of the ministry (50-60% of the dissertation)

Educational Program Dissertation. The Educational Program Dissertation allows the student to develop curriculum for their ministry setting. The project is built on a sound educational and theological foundation and fulfills an educational need within the ministry. It has four major areas of study:

- student / ministry analysis
- educational philosophy
- biblical / theological foundation
- developed curriculum (50-60% of the dissertation)

Training Manual Dissertation. The Training Manual Dissertation allows the student to develop a training manual for their ministry setting. The project is built on a sound educational and theological foundation and fulfills a training need within the ministry. It has four major areas of study:

- student / ministry analysis
- educational philosophy
- biblical / theological foundation
- developed curriculum (50-60% of the dissertation)

Writing Project Format Dissertation. The Writing Project Format Dissertation allows the student to develop a topic for publication. The project is built on a sound educational and theological foundation and fulfills a need within the church at large. It has four major areas of study:

- audience analysis
- writing philosophy
- biblical / theological foundation
- develop the writing project (50-60% of the dissertation)

PROGRAM STRUCTURE

Length of Program

The D.Min. program is expected to be completed in six years. There will be a continuation fee applied to dissertations not completed in one year. The program may not be extended beyond eight years without special permission from the program director. (Exceptions may be considered).

Doctor of Ministry Core Courses

Core Courses required for all D.Min. students:

D501	Developing Effective Leadership Skills
D502	Current Trends in Global Ministry
D503	The Centrality of the Scriptures in Ministry

Form and Style

Each syllabus will designate whether thesis form is required in the course project. When thesis form is required, the latest edition of *A Manual for Writers* by Kate L. Turabian will be followed. All dissertations will normally follow Turabian style.

Syllabi

Detailed course syllabi are accessed through the D.Min. Hub on Schoology.

COURSES

Core Courses (required)

D501	Developing Effective Leadership Skills (MP1)
D502	Current Trends in Global Ministry (MP3)
D503	The Centrality of the Scriptures in Ministry (MP2)

Theological and Bible (electives)

D801	Understanding the Middle East Mind in Bible Times
D803	Prophetic Themes that Impact the Church Today
D805	Contemporary Christian Issues from the Corinthian Church
D806	Contemporary Theological Issues & Movements
D807	Utilizing the Song of Songs in Ministry & Counseling

Biblical Exposition (electives)

D871	Analysis of Old Testament Books
D872	Analysis of New Testament Books
D873	Exposition of OT Narrative Literature
D874	Exposition of the Gospels
D875	Exposition of Wisdom Literature
D876	Exposition of Pauline Literature
D877	Exposition of the Prophets
D878	Exposition of Non-Pauline Literature

Ministry (electives)

D821	Discipleship in the Local Church
D822	Strategic Planning & Goal Setting in Ministry
D825	Overseeing the Church's Worship Ministry
D827	Developing a Biblical & Balanced Counseling Ministry
D828	How to Develop & Utilize Mentoring and Discipling Skills
D829	Contemporary Expository Communication: Mastering the Issues of Passion, Clarity, & Relevance
D830	Expository Communication that Teaches the Scriptures
D832	Advanced Seminar in Biblical Counseling
D839	Preaching That Motivates & Moves Men to Minister (Pastoral Track only)
D847	Developing Leadership within the Organization

Spiritual Development (electives)

D843	Personal Spiritual Development from the Psalms
D851	Biblical Spirituality for the Ministry Leader

Missions and Outreach (electives)

D861	Methods & Programs for Church Outreach
D862	Shaping a Ministry to World Cultures
D864	Mobilizing a Church to Reach its Community

Independent Study

D890	Independent Study – 3 credits
D892	Independent Study – 6 credits
D893	Independent Study – 9 credits

Dissertation

D900	Dissertation – 3 credits
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FURTHER INFORMATION

For more information, please contact the D.Min. program director:

Ken Gardoski, Ph.D.
Baptist Bible Seminary
538 Venard Road
Clarks Summit, PA 18411

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DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY DEGREE (PH.D.)

39 or 60 Credit Hours • All courses are three credits unless noted otherwise.

PURPOSE OF DEGREE

The Ph.D. degree in Biblical Studies is designed to meet the learning needs of those who are called of God to a teaching ministry in the disciplines of Bible and Theology. The Ph.D. is commonly associated with significant ability to engage in research and writing while utilizing the biblical languages of Scripture. The Ph.D. degree is considered to be the terminal degree for those desiring a strong teaching ministry in their church, or for those who teach at the college, graduate school, or seminary level.

UNIQUE PROGRAM FEATURES

The Ph.D. in Biblical Studies is uniquely designed for ministry professionals who are unable to relinquish or suspend their full-time ministries or change locations in order to pursue a doctorate. The BBS Ph.D. may be earned in-service. This is accomplished through a twelve-week external residency and a one-week internal residency for each course.

A student may enroll in the Ph.D. in Biblical Studies after completing either an M.Div. degree or a Th.M. degree. Those possessing a Th.M. degree will enroll in 39 additional credit hours to earn the Ph.D. Those with a M.Div. degree will take 60 credit hours for the Ph.D.

PROGRAM OBJECTIVES

Upon successful completion of the Doctor of Philosophy degree program, the student will be able to demonstrate:

- A high level of skill in studying and researching the Scriptures.
- A high level of using the biblical languages of Greek and Hebrew as well as theological research tools in the pursuit of biblical knowledge.
- The ability to teach and communicate biblical knowledge with clarity in the church pulpit, college or seminary classroom, and through scholarly writing.
- A genuine heart for God and the students or church people that the graduate would teach.

KEY TRAINING COMPONENTS

- A focus on the original Hebrew and Greek languages. This is designed to facilitate research in the biblical text. BBS prioritizes the biblical languages as foundational for the Ph.D. Degree in Biblical Studies.
- Faculty mentoring and peer group interaction. The distance component allows students to access extensive information resources as well as experience continual mentoring contact throughout the 13-week course period.
- A strong, required component of communicating and presenting before peers, faculty, and in educational teaching environments. PHD2 provides this opportunity.
- Interdisciplinary exposure in a multi-ministry context. This includes Ministry Philosophy Core courses taken jointly with Doctor of Ministry students. This allows the Ph.D. student to interact with some of the dynamic church leadership, outreach, and growth methods and concepts currently used around the world.
- A focus that will continually explore and utilize training techniques, instructors, and materials that plant, cultivate, and produce a local church ministry heart in combination with academic excellence.

DELIVERY SYSTEM

The BBS Ph.D. program utilizes a creative external and internal residency that blends face-to-face, one-week, on-campus modules with pre- and post-module interaction. This format allows students to sharpen and develop their teaching, research, and communication skills while continuing in their places of ministry.

The Three-Credit Hour Course Format for Ph.D. Course Modules:

External Residence Segment	Internal Residence	External Residence Segment
6 weeks x 15 hours per week	One week on campus	6 weeks x 15 hours per week
90 hours	40 hours	90 hours

COLLOQUY

For the first semester that any Ph.D. student is on campus to take a resident course, the student is required to attend the Ph.D. colloquy session on Monday, 10:30 a.m. to 12:00 p.m. This colloquy session will introduce the student to the Ph.D. program and BBS research expectations.

COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATIONS

Each Ph.D. student will take several written comprehensive exams and one oral comprehensive exam. The written exams will be in the areas of Old Testament, New Testament, Theology, and Bible Exposition. These exams are taken

after the student's course work is complete. In the area of the student's concentration or major, the student will have up to ten hours to take the exams in his or her chosen major. The student will have up to six hours to take all of the written comprehensive exams combined for all other areas. The student will take a four-hour oral comprehensive exam.

PH.D. CANDIDACY

Candidacy for the Ph.D. Degree in Biblical Studies has two levels: Prospective Candidacy and Full Candidacy. A student may apply for Prospective Candidacy upon completion of 24 credit hours of study in the 60 credit hour program. For those already holding a Th.M. degree and engaged in the 39 credit hour program, application may be made after 15 credit hours. Full Candidacy may be applied for after the completion of all course work and comprehensive examinations. This is done just prior to beginning the dissertation sequence. Prospective candidacy applications will require a brief interview of the student by the Director of Ph.D. Studies and the Seminary Chaplain.

DISSERTATION

Through the process of dissertation research and writing, the Ph.D. student at BBS has an opportunity to produce a significant and valuable document. To aid the student in timely completion, the dissertation research and writing process is divided into a sequence of three courses. Faculty mentors are assigned to each course and will work closely with the doctoral student.

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

To be eligible for graduation a student must meet the following requirements:

- Successfully complete the chosen course of instruction/concentration.
- Receive a grade of pass on the written and oral comprehensive exams.
- Successfully defend their dissertation.
- Manifest commendable Christian character, demonstrate personal dedication to ministry, and possess good potential for his or her chosen vocation, including doctrinal integrity.
- Have the Seminary faculty's approval.
- By the date of graduation, all financial obligations to the school must be removed.

CURRICULUM

Based upon a Master of Divinity Degree

60 Credit Hours • All courses are three credits unless noted otherwise.

Ph.D. Core—9 credits

OT1	Seminar in Old Testament Hermeneutics and Exegetical Method
NT1	Seminar in New Testament Hermeneutics and Exegetical Method
TH1	Seminar in Advanced Theological Method

Ministry Philosophy Core—3 credits (choose one of the following courses)

MP1	Developing Effective Leadership Skills
MP2	The Centrality of the Scriptures in Ministry
MP3	Current Trends in Global Ministry

Teaching & Communication Methods—3 credits

PHD1	Advanced Bible Teaching and Communication Methods
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Theological Language Courses—2 credits

PH71	Reading Theological German (1)
PH72	Reading Theological French (1)

Professional Teaching Practicum—2 credits

PH14	Professional Teaching Practicum (2)
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Comprehensive Exams Preparation—0 credits

PH15	Comprehensive Exams Preparation (0)
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Area of Concentration—21 credits (choose seven 3-credit courses)

Old Testament/Hebrew
New Testament/Greek
Systematic Theology
Bible Exposition

Electives from Other Departments—9 credits (three 3-credit courses)

Dissertation Sequence—11 credits

PH91	Dissertation Reading & Proposal (3)
PH92	Dissertation Reading & Research (4)
PH93	Dissertation Reading, Writing, & Defense (4)

Based upon a Master of Theology Degree

39 Credit Hours • All courses are three credits unless noted otherwise.

Ph.D. Core—9 credits

OT1	Seminar in Old Testament Hermeneutics and Exegetical Method
NT1	Seminar in New Testament Hermeneutics and Exegetical Method
TH1	Seminar in Advanced Theological Method

Ministry Philosophy Core—3 credits (choose one of the following courses)

MP1	Developing Effective Leadership Skills
MP2	The Centrality of the Scriptures in Ministry
MP3	Current Trends in Global Ministry

Teaching & Communication Methods—3 credits

PHD1	Advanced Bible Teaching and Communication Methods
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Theological Language Courses—2 credits

PH71	Reading Theological German (1)
PH72	Reading Theological French (1)

Professional Teaching Practicum—2 credits

PH14	Professional Teaching Practicum (2)
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Comprehensive Exams Preparation—0 credits

PH15	Comprehensive Exams Preparation (0)
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Area of Concentration—9 credits (choose three 3-credit courses)

Old Testament/Hebrew
New Testament/Greek
Systematic Theology
Bible Exposition

Dissertation Sequence—11 credits

PH91	Dissertation Reading & Proposal (3)
PH92	Dissertation Reading & Research (4)
PH93	Dissertation Reading, Writing, & Defense (4)

- The 39-credit hour program assumes that the student's Th.M. degree major or concentration was the same as that chosen for the Ph.D. Changing majors would require a 42-credit hour Ph.D. program.

Concentration Courses

Old Testament

OT2	Old Testament Theology
OT3	Advanced Readings in the Hebrew Bible
OT4	Aramaic and Ugaritic
OT5	Old Testament History and the Ancient Near East
OT6	Comparative Semitics & Old Testament Textual Criticism
OT7	Seminar in Old Testament Problems
OT8	Studies in Deuteronomy
OT9	Studies in Biblical Hebrew Poetry
OT10	Studies in Former Prophets
OT11	Studies in Post Exilic Prophets & Writings
PH890	Independent Study in Old Testament

New Testament

NT2	Seminar in Greek Studies
NT3	Seminar in Biblical Intertextuality
NT4	New Testament Backgrounds & Intertestamental Period
NT5	New Testament Biblical Theology
NT6	New Testament Textual Criticism
NT7	Seminar in New Testament Problems
NT8	Seminar in Gospel Studies
NT9	Exegetical Studies in Johannine Literature
NT10	Exegetical Studies in Pauline Literature
NT11	Exegetical Studies in Non-Pauline Epistles
PH890	Independent Study in New Testament

Theology

TH2	The History of Christian Doctrine
TH3	Teaching Contextualized Theology Cross-Culturally
TH4	Issues in Eschatology
TH5	Contemporary Issues in Theology
TH6	Issues in Biblical Ethics
TH7	Issues in Christian Apologetics
TH8	Studies in the History of Dispensationalism
TH9	Advanced Issues in Ecclesiology
TH10	Studies in Bible & Science Issues
PH890	Independent Study in Theology

FURTHER INFORMATION

For more information, please contact the program director:

Dr. Ken Gardoski, Ph.D.
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EDUCATION OPTIONS

Baptist Bible Seminary recognizes the changes in methods of delivery that have come to higher Christian education. Students desiring the kind and quality of biblical and theological training available through the different ways of scheduling courses will find that BBS can meet their educational needs.

RESIDENT COURSES

For the benefit of pastors and others living within a short radius of the Seminary, master's courses are offered regularly in a once-a-week format. This facilitates taking courses only one or two days a week.

In addition, some courses are offered in modular format, scheduled during breaks from other semester-long courses. Modules are taught four days a week for two weeks. Summer modules meet each morning for five days each week.

ONLINE LEARNING

A complete master's degree program may be earned via online courses.

All BBS courses are accredited and meet the highest standard for global learning.

The inspiring interaction among instructors and peers provides a unique opportunity to gain a national and international perspective on various topics and issues. A sense of community is built, and friendships are developed.

DEPARTMENTAL COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

Department of Bible

The Department of Bible purposes to equip students by means of skill and practice to comprehend and proclaim the Bible. Students are taught Bible background, literary composition, interpretive skills, hermeneutical principles, and expositional factors that enable them to acquire a thorough knowledge of books studied. Students will be able to relate this knowledge to the entire Bible and to relate Bible truth to people in contemporary situations.

BI501 Exposition of Daniel/Revelation..... 3 credits

The books of Daniel and Revelation will be surveyed for their historical and prophetic significance. Prophetic issues which coalesce between these premier Old Testament and New Testament statements concerning the eschaton will be given special attention. The specialized aspects of literary genre and hermeneutics which affect the interpretation of these books will be surveyed. The variety of interpretive approaches to the Book of Revelation will be highlighted.

BI602 Pentateuch..... 3 credits

This course examines the structure, content, and theology of the first five books of the Bible and the unique function of this group of books as the initial component of biblical revelation.

BI604 Principles of Biblical Interpretation..... 3 credits

This course is designed to expose the student to the historical background and development of hermeneutical principle. A particular emphasis will be given to help the student develop the biblical principles and patterns that are the proper foundation for interpreting the Scriptures.

BI607 Exposition of Ephesians..... 3 credits

This course is a verse by verse expositional study of Ephesians in the historical and theological context of Paul's ministry. Attention is given to the occasion, purpose, outline, and content of this epistle, as well as to how Ephesians should impact the focus of the Church and one's personal life in these current times.

BI802 Studies in Minor Prophets..... 3 credits

Selected Minor Prophets will be studied from the perspective of their historical background and the manner in which their content and structure develop theological emphasis. Attention will also be given to the question of the appropriate use of the Minor Prophets in preaching.

BI806 Exposition of Acts..... 3 credits

The Book of Acts will be examined from the standpoint of the development of its historical argument. The student will engage in careful analysis of the book's structure and content as well as the place of the book in the canon. The special relationship between the Book of Acts and the historical background of the New Testament epistles will be examined. Students will enhance their appreciation of the book's relevance for preaching and teaching. (SP each yr.)

BI807 Exposition of the Gospel of John..... 3 credits

This is an analytical, expository treatment of the fourth Gospel from the English text. While the method of study will be an inductive approach based on the New American Standard Bible, reference will be made to the original Greek in selected passages. Special attention will be given to the Christological and Soteriological content of this gospel.

BI813 Life and Teachings of Christ..... 3 credits

This course surveys the life and teachings of Christ in chronological order from the four gospels. Students use a harmony of the gospels to analyze the four gospels and their portraits of Christ. The historical background, geographical setting and political situation are studied in relation to the times of Christ. Suggestions are given for preaching and teaching the life of Christ.

BI814 Exposition of Psalms..... 3 credits

This course consists of selected studies in the Book of Psalms with special reference to the book's arrangement, parallelism, literary categories, contributions to theology, and use of Psalms in the preaching and teaching ministry.

BI815 Exposition of 1 Corinthians..... 3 credits

An expository, theological, and practical examination of 1 Corinthians in the English Bible, special emphasis will be given to the historical backgrounds and the unique literary structure of 1 Corinthians which inform the reader concerning the conversation between Paul and the Corinthian Church at this stage in their history. The ongoing debate concerning the cessation of miraculous gifts will be given careful attention.

BI816 Exposition of Mark 3 credits

A study of Mark’s portrayal of Jesus of Nazareth emphasizing the features of Mark that are unique and distinctive among the Gospels, critical problems involving authorship and date, historical and cultural setting, the Synoptic Problem, and the ending of the Gospel will be included. The treatment of these issues will be practical and will assist in the preaching and teaching of Mark’s Gospel.

BI817 Exposition of Romans..... 3 credits

The course is a study of this epistle in order to understand its argument and content. The student will examine the various theological themes presented in this letter. Attention will be given to the background and occasion for Romans.

BI818 Exposition of Hebrews..... 3 credits

This course will consider the logical argument of Hebrews, the way the author of Hebrews uses the Old Testament, and the basic content of Hebrews as the author develops the priestly ministry of Christ. Difficult passages such as the warning passages will be treated. The course is designed to enhance preaching and teaching in the Book of Hebrews.

BI820 Study in the Song of Songs..... 3 credits

This course is designed to introduce students to the history of interpretation, the poetry and the theological message of the Song of Songs. This course seeks to help the student understand the poetic language, theology and the rhetorical devices the biblical author employed to communicate this divinely inspired message of love and desire so he is able to articulate the relevance of this book for the church today. This course will also investigate the connection between sexuality and theology.

BI890 Independent Study in Bible

An independent study in various areas of Bible Exposition can be arranged with the individual instructor in the Department of Bible.

Department of Church History

It is the purpose of this department to acquaint the student with the historical environment of early Christianity, to note the development of various theological emphases and groups within the professing church, and to trace the rise of the modern denominations. Emphasis will be placed throughout the course upon the position of Baptists in relation to issues and controversies.

CH601 Church History..... 3 credits

This course is an overview of church history from Pentecost to the 1900’s. Special emphasis will be given to the development of major doctrines, major church movements, the trials and tribulations faced by the Church from without and within, and the impact of cultural and historical events on the growth of the church. An analysis and comparison of the forces which were a part of the development of both the Roman Catholic and Orthodox Church and the Independent Church movements in history will be used to assist the student in understanding why the Church has developed in the past and how these same basic forces are still at work In the Church today.

CH890 Independent Study in Church History..... 3 credits

An independent study in various areas of Church History can be arranged with the individual instructor in the Department of Church History.

Department of General Ministry

General ministry courses are designed to prepare the students in the General Ministries track for professional duties in non-pastoral ministry leadership roles. The administrative duties of ministry leaders, their task as the leader in public worship, development of skills in preaching and teaching, and leadership of a local church or ministry are considered. Special emphasis is given to the life and ministry of the leader in dealing with individuals in need, in evangelizing, in nurturing the members of a congregation, and in the growth of the church.

GM611 Communicating the Old Testament..... 3 credits

This course is designed to assist the student with the development and delivery of an expositional teaching of various Old Testament literary genres. Attention is given to the organization, explanation, and application of the biblical context. A major component of the course involves the student implementing stages of the hermeneutical task such as: reading, diagramming, outlining, exegeting, and preparing manuscripts in order to communicate the meaning and significance of different types of Old Testament texts. The goal is to deepen one’s exposition of the books of the Old Testament.

GM612 Communicating the New Testament 3 credits

This course is designed to assist the student with the development and delivery of an expositional teaching of various New Testament literary genres. Attention is given to the organization, explanation, and application of the biblical context. A major component of the course involves the student implementing stages of the hermeneutical task such as: reading, diagramming, outlining, exegeting, and preparing manuscripts in order to communicate the meaning and significance of different types of New Testament texts. The goal is to deepen one's exposition of the books of the New Testament.

GM701-04 Integrated Ministry Projects 3 credits

Each MDiv Ministry Track student is required to complete four three-credit hour ministry projects that integrates course learning with practical ministry experience. Normally these projects will be completed through their local church or other Christian organizations by developing and administering ministry projects in such areas as:

- Missions and outreach ministries
- Christian education of youth
- Programming successful ministries for children
- Education of adults in the local church
- Implementing effective caring and discipling ministries
- Developing creative church ministries

Department of Church Planting, Outreach, and Missions

These courses are designed to help the student develop philosophy, strategy, and methods for successful church planting. Several adjunct faculty are a part of the teaching team in order to bring current thinking and methodology to the church planting ministry. These specialty courses are merged with a dynamically balanced M.Div. core curriculum of Greek, Hebrew, Theology, Bible, and Church Leadership.

All courses are offered in concentrated modules or a once-a-week format for the convenience of the Master of Divinity students. The M.Div. in Church Planting student may select from these courses or enroll in all of them in order to strengthen the knowledge and skill base for actual church planting. During three years of Master of Divinity study, students will be granted scholarships in order to be able to give a majority of their time to a church planting ministry.

MI803 Foundations for Missional Church Planting 3 credits

An introduction to church planting with primary emphasis on the biblical, theological and practical foundations for starting and multiplying new churches. Focus is on the goal of developing healthy, missional, culturally contextualized yet fully biblical congregations. Reproducible New Testament planting principles are examined. Also studied are the profile of an effective church planter, selecting church planting locations and using demographics. An essential course for pastors, missionaries and future church planters.

MI804 Preparations for Missional Church Planting 3 credits

This course is designed to guide men and women in discovering their personal role in church planting and then takes them through the first stage (conception) as they prepare to start or assist in a new church. Practical topics covered: clarifying one's call, assessing potential church planters, personal and family preparations, recruiting a prayer team, raising financial support, identifying a ministry focus group, clarifying vision and values, building a launch team, selecting a coach, avoiding common mistakes, etc. Students will develop a start-up strategy plan for an actual or potential church plant for North America or overseas. Recommended prerequisite: MI 803.

MI813 Contextualization of Theology 3 credits

A study of the history and development of the contextualization of theology. The course will focus on the development of various modern theologies and specific examples will be studied to examine the changing face of American culture, religious views, and the new post-modern generation. Students will learn how to analyze the changing cultural setting and norms with a view of improving ministry communication skills to reach both believers and those outside the faith.

MI815 World Ministry and the Local Church 3 credits

A biblical study of the role and responsibilities of a local church to minister in a global community of churches. Special emphasis will be given to the development of a model of ministry that facilitates the development of partnership with other churches on a global scale. Various models of communication, ministry, financial resources and social justice will be examined and compared to the biblical mandates for ministry.

MI820 Missionary Apprenticeship Program

This course is designed to allow a student to develop cross-cultural ministry knowledge and skill through hands-on participation. The student will visit a cross-cultural ministry under the supervision of the leadership of that ministry and will participate in ministry projects designed by the leadership and student. Course requirements will also include extensive reading concerning the particular country, people group, and cross-cultural ministry methods, as well as a detailed evaluation of the ministry experience at the completion of the visit. Specific approval for the course must be granted by the Director of Global Missions.

MI821 Launching and Growing a Missional Church..... 3 credits
A practical study of the remaining four stages of the church planting process: pre-natal development, birth, growth to maturity and reproduction. The focus is on the steps vital to planting a healthy church capable of reproducing. The course covers contextualizing evangelism; gathering a committed core group; preparing for a dynamic grand opening; designing a marketing strategy; organizing small groups; assimilation of newcomers; administrative, legal and financial issues; and planning for parenthood. Students will design a leadership-development plan for an actual or potential church plant in North America or overseas. Prerequisite: MI 804

MI823 Models of 21st Century Church Planting..... 3 credits
A careful study of sponsorship and church design models for global church planting with emphasis on those strategies that have proven most effective in North America. A wide variety of church models are evaluated including traditional, purpose driven, seeker-driven, multi-site, house church, cell-celebration, multicultural and emerging churches. Parenting and partnering options are recommended. The goal is to enable students to develop a contextualized biblical strategy for planting new churches.

Department of New Testament

The purpose of this department is to acquaint the student with the riches of the New Testament in order to enable the student to be an effective minister and teacher. The student is encouraged to master the content of the New Testament in the English language and in the language in which it was first written.

NT501 Introduction to the New Testament & New Testament Literature 3 credits
Selected representative types of New Testament literature will be examined from the perspective of their characteristics and hermeneutical issues peculiar to each. Attention will be given to the importance of approaching each with an Old Testament orientation. Selected critical problems of the New Testament text will also be considered.

NT502 Elements of Greek—1 3 credits

NT503 Elements of Greek—2 3 credits

Elements of Greek is a two-semester introductory course covering the basic aspects of New Testament Greek grammar. The course is designed to prepare the student to read the Greek New Testament through a mastery of Greek vocabulary, grammar, and syntax.

NT506 Greek Exegetical Methods 3 credits

Greek Exegetical Methods builds upon the skills learned in Elements of Greek. This course cultivates exegetical skills by developing a methodological context which presents the questions that exegesis needs to answer in order to be a valid analysis. An investigation of New Testament literary structures, genre, the nature of word studies, textual criticism, and a variety of other New Testament hermeneutical issues provide procedures for a synthetic and analytical evaluation of the biblical text. Prerequisite: NT502 & NT503

NT507 Exegesis of James 3 credits

An exegetical study of the Greek text with special attention to the structure, unity, and content of James, the course requires students to translate and diagram the epistle as a means of putting into practice the principles of exegesis. Prerequisite: NT506

NT801 Exegesis of 1 and 2 Thessalonians 3 credits

An exegetical study of these epistles based upon the Greek text in order to discover and define the meaning of Paul's communication to this church, special attention is given to the ethical and eschatological teaching of these epistles. Prerequisite: NT506

NT807 Exegesis of 1 Peter..... 3 credits

An exegetical study of this epistle based upon the Greek text is undertaken in order to discover the meaning of Peter's communication to congregations of Jewish & Gentile Christians. It focuses on the behavior of believers in difficult circumstances. Attention is given to the alignment and structure of this letter. Prerequisite: NT506

NT809 Exegesis of Colossians 3 credits

A critical and exegetical study of Colossians in the original language designed to show its theological, expository, and practical values, special attention will be given to the Christology of the letter as viewed against the historical background of the epistle. Prerequisite: NT506

NT810 New Testament Textual Criticism..... 3 credits

The materials, history, methods, and issues of New Testament textual criticism are surveyed, and competing text-critical theories are evaluated. The use of basic text-critical tools is introduced and applied to selected passages. The relevance of such matters to contemporary ministry is assessed and applied to the theoretical and practical questions regarding Bible translations, including standard English translations and missionary translation work. Prerequisite: NT503 or simultaneous enrollment with permission of instructor.

NT811 Exegesis of Mark 3 credits

Exegesis of selected portions of the Gospel of Mark, emphasis will be placed on sight-reading of the text as well as detailed exposition of selected portions of the Gospel. Particular attention will be paid to the narrative structure of the book. The historical and cultural background of the text and its theological contributions will also be studied. Prerequisite: NT506

NT812 Exegesis of Philippians..... 3 credits

The Greek text of Philippians is studied critically and exegetically to show the theological and practical values of Paul's letter. The major exegetical and theological problems of the book are viewed against the historical background of the epistle. Forming an understanding of personal sanctification in conformity to Jesus Christ is a major focus. Prerequisite: NT506

NT890 Independent Study in New Testament

An independent study in various areas of New Testament studies can be arranged with the individual instructor in the Department of New Testament.

Department of Old Testament

The purpose of the Department of Old Testament is twofold: First, it seeks to introduce the student to the great wealth of material in the Old Testament in its literary and historical context. Second, the department seeks to help the student develop skills in reading and using the Hebrew Bible as an essential tool for confident, accurate, and meaningful exposition. The foundational importance of the Old Testament for New Testament study is emphasized.

OT500 Introduction to the Old Testament & Old Testament Literature..... 3 credits

This course surveys representative types of Old Testament literature for their distinctive characteristics, hermeneutical issues and selected critical issues pertaining to specific Old Testament books. This course shows special concern for the historical and literary context of the Old Testament texts and the influence of these factors in sound exposition of the Old Testament.

OT502 Elements of Hebrew – 1 3 credits

This course examines the phonology, morphology, vocabulary, and syntax of biblical Hebrew. Selected verses from the Hebrew Bible are translated and analyzed.

OT503 Elements of Hebrew – 2 3 credits

In this continuation of OT502, increasing emphasis is placed on syntax and the translation of extended texts. Prerequisite: OT502

OT600 Hebrew Exegesis..... 3 credits

This course develops a method of exegesis which enriches one's exposition of the Old Testament. Text critical, contextual, lexical, syntactical and rhetorical issues will be explored. Prerequisite: OT503

OT801 Exegesis in Isaiah..... 3 credits

Selected portions of Isaiah are translated, analyzed and studied in their historical, literary and theological contexts. Special attention is given to the exposition of selected texts to a contemporary audience.

OT803 Biblical Aramaic 3 credits

This language course studies the grammar and syntax of biblical Aramaic and translates/exegetes the Aramaic of Daniel and/or Ezra. Prerequisites: OT503.

OT805 Contemporary Old Testament Theology..... 3 credits

This course examines the history of Old Testament theology and selected works of contemporary Old Testament theologians.

OT810 Ugaritic..... 3 credits

This course examines the grammar, vocabulary, syntax, and the historical/cultural context of Ugaritic through inductive study of selected Ugaritic texts. Prerequisites: OT503.

OT811 Historical Geography of Israel..... 3 credits

This course studies the primary physical features of Israel and examines a variety of Old Testament narratives against their geographical settings.

OT812 Exegesis in Psalms Literature..... 3 credits

This course translates a selected number of Psalms with attention to each psalm's individual genre, historical setting, literary structure, rhetorical strategy and theological message.

OT813 Exegesis in Wisdom Poetry..... 3 credits

This course translates selected passages from Job, Ecclesiastes, Song of Songs and Proverbs with attention to each book's individual genre, historical setting, literary structure, rhetorical strategy and theological message. Prerequisite: OT600

OT816 Exegesis of Deuteronomy 3 credits

This course will focus on the translation and exegesis of selected portions of Deuteronomy in order to understand the book's place in the historical milieu of the 2nd millennium B.C. and its importance in the Canon. Prerequisite: OT600.

OT817 Exegesis of Ecclesiastes 3 credits

This course will focus on the translation and exegesis of selected portions of Ecclesiastes in order to understand the book's place in the wisdom literature of the Ancient Near East and its importance in the Canon. Prerequisite: OT600

OT818 Exegesis of Genesis 3 credits

This course is an exegesis of the first book in the Hebrew Bible, Genesis. Selected portions of Genesis will be translated, analyzed and studied in their historical, literary and theological contexts. Special attention will be given to the exposition of selected texts to a contemporary audience. Prerequisites: OT502, OT503 & OT600.

OT890 Independent Study in Old Testament

An independent study in a specific topic of Old Testament scholarship may be completed under the supervision of an Old Testament faculty member.

Department of Practical Theology

It is the aim of the department to prepare the student professionally for duties as a pastor, missionary, or other ministry leadership role. The administrative duties of ministry leaders, their task as the leader in public worship, development of skills in preaching and teaching, and leadership of a local church or ministry are considered. Special emphasis is given to the life and ministry of the leader in dealing with individuals in need, in evangelizing, in nurturing the members of a congregation, and in the growth of the church.

PT500 Training Ministries of the Church 3 credits

This course addresses the need for pastors and missionaries to think through, prayerfully select, and know how to implement a comprehensive philosophy of training in the church. Emphasis will be placed on both the whys and hows of practical programs and methods for teaching children, youth, and adults to reproduce the faith in life and practice.

PT501 Expository Preaching..... 3 credits

This course is designed to assist the student in the development and delivery of expository sermons (messages which explain the Scriptures and apply truths to people's lives). The course includes a study of style, delivery, and the means of achieving variety in expository preaching. A major component of the course involves consideration of the stages involved in the preparation of an expository sermon. Students are required to exegete, diagram, outline, manuscript, and preach from two passages taken from either James or Philippians. For students in the Pastoral Ministry Track only.

PT508 Personal Evangelism in a Postmodern Era 3 credits

This course will equip the student in doing personal evangelism in light of the rise of postmodernism in Western culture. The need for exegesis of the culture will be discussed for the purposes of communicating to it the transcultural truth of the gospel of Christ. As a result, the need to ground personal evangelism in biblical theology will be highlighted. The course will also include a survey of various approaches to sharing the gospel and a discussion of which one is most effective in various cultural settings.

PT509 Evangelism and the Growing Church 3 credits

This course will expose students to a wide variety of programs, principles and methods in order to become equipped and more effective in sharing the Gospel. Emphasis will be placed on immediate implementation of principles into your personal ministry as well as helping students develop a philosophy of outreach that can be used to train their church to become more effective in outreach.

PT510 Pastoral Ministry Skills 3 credits

Challenges students to develop culturally relevant practical skills necessary for effective pastoral ministry. The course focus is on the pastor's personal and family life, his biblical priorities and responsibilities. Topics include: pastoral care; officiating at baptisms, communion, weddings, funerals and other occasions; working with church staff; overseeing corporate finances, church administration, and leadership development; ministerial ethics; and other vital shepherding and equipping duties. This course is designed to help men called to ministry understand and begin developing ministry skill competencies. The course is designed to challenge students to view pastoral ministry in a way that is biblically based but culturally relevant – framing pastoral ministry that is anchored in the scriptures, but geared to the times. It will present an opportunity for students to explore pastoral questions and issues not previously covered in their seminary training. For students in the Pastoral Ministry Track only.

PT512 Principles of Spiritual Formation 3 credits

This course provides the student with an overview of the biblical dynamics of individual and corporate spiritual formation to enhance the student's own walk with and service to God and love for others.

PT520 Theology and Practice of Worship 3 credits

This course is designed to help those in pastoral leadership to gain a greater understanding of the theology, history and practice of corporate community worship. It will help pastors and musicians to realize the importance of regular communication, for pastors to know what to look for in a worship/music leader and for worship leaders to respect the centrality of preaching in his work to lead the congregation in vital and effective worship. Elements of traditional and contemporary worship patterns will be studied and discussed as they relate to designing appropriate, meaningful and biblical worship. As an introductory/pilot course in worship ministry, it will, to a degree, serve as a survey of material offered in more depth in other Worship Ministry elective courses. Required for all MMin and MDiv students.

PT530 Church Counseling 3 credits

Churches have a tremendous opportunity to extend the ministry of Christ in the community through a counseling ministry. However, the scope of practice for a church counseling ministry is generally much different than that which is provided through clinical counseling. In this course, essential concepts are presented that will lay a foundation for a biblical counseling outreach that respects these differences and yet provides crucial services. The requisite knowledge as well as the emotional and spiritual vitality of the church counselor is also explored.

PT601 Advanced Expository Preaching 3 credits

This course examines homiletic theory and methods available to students who desire to become expository preachers of the Word of God. Students prepare a year-long preaching plan and preach two messages (one from the Old Testament narratives and one from the parables of Jesus). Sermons will be evaluated by both the instructor and fellow students. For students in the Pastoral Ministry Track only.

PT603 Church Planting or Renewal Mentored Apprenticeship 3 credits

Required apprenticeship for MACRP degree program.

PT609 Contemporary Cultural Engagement 3 credits

This course examines the complexities our modern world raises with controversial cultural and moral questions that Christians are often not equipped to tackle. It explores challenging cultural issues in light of Scripture and a Christian worldview with the goal of helping church leaders respond effectively. Among the issues to be addressed are: Options for Christian cultural engagement; abortion and euthanasia; gender and sexuality (homosexuality, LGBT, etc.); ethnicity, racism and human trafficking; immigration and caring for the stranger in the land; poverty and materialism; stewardship of the environment; as well as politics, religious liberty, and global persecution. Attention is given to how the church and Christians can address these issues in secular, pluralistic and often post-Christian contexts. The capstone of the course is an overview of how Christian leaders should do "cultural exegesis" as well as "critical contextualization" for Christian ministry purposes.

PT611 Preaching the Old Testament 3 credits

This course is designed to assist the student with the development and delivery of an expositional teaching of various Old Testament literary genres. Attention is given to the organization, explanation, and application of the biblical context. A major component of the course involves the student implementing stage of the hermeneutical task such as: reading, diagramming, outlining, exegeting, and preparing manuscripts in order to communicate the meaning and significance of different types of Old Testament texts. The goal is to deepen one's exposition of the books of the Old Testament.

PT612 Preaching the New Testament..... 3 credits

This course is designed to assist the student with the development and delivery of an expositional teaching of various New Testament literary genres. Attention is given to the organization, explanation, and application of the biblical context. A major component of the course involves the student implementing stage of the hermeneutical task such as: reading, diagramming, outlining, exegeting, and preparing manuscripts in order to communicate the meaning and significance of different types of New Testament texts. The goal is to deepen one's exposition of the books of the New Testament.

PT700 Principles of Biblical Leadership..... 3 credits

A special module offered during summer school, course content will include concepts, data, and methods to help the student develop a Bible-based plan for leading others in his ministry. Special attention will be given to motivation, group dynamics, and earning credibility for leading through change. The call and spiritual qualifications of a pastor will also be covered, as well as ways to handle pressure in the ministry.

PT800 The Theology & Practice of Family 3 credits

The student will study the Biblical principles of spiritual activities in the home. It includes a study of roles and relationships in the family, establishing values, raising children to love and serve God, and the relationship between husband and wife. Wives may attend with husbands on a non-credit basis.

PT801 The Art of Discipling—Training Timothys..... 3 credits

This course is designed to help the pastor or missionary develop a philosophy and process for training others to enter the Gospel ministry. The emphasis is upon learning to reproduce one's values, knowledge, behaviors, and skills in the life of a disciple. Second Timothy 2:2 is a biblical summary of the course purpose. Spiritual reproduction and leadership multiplication should result. For students in the Pastoral Ministry Track only.

PT804 Philosophy of Youth Ministries Leadership..... 3 credits

This course is designed to help students develop necessary skills and competencies for providing leadership for youth ministries, in the development of a philosophy of ministry, identifying the specific needs of a youth group, understanding the capabilities of a ministry team, and designing programming based on those factors.

PT814 Leading in Active Learning Ministry Environments..... 3 credits

This course is a study of organizational leadership theory and practice as it relates to the development and facilitation of active learning environments. Emphasis will be placed on identifying and evaluating students' personalities and leadership styles, adapting and using leadership approaches, and exploring principles for moving individuals and organizations toward leadership principles to the student's organizational environment.

PT849 Ministry Organizations as Learning Communities..... 3 credits

The rapidly changing environment has produced significant shift in organizational theory and practice. In times of rapid change, the ability of an organization to learn emerges a primary competency. Students will interact with organizational theory to help them identify and understand the unique organizational culture within which they function and to formulate interventions to enhance learning and innovation. Students will also interact with learning theory to help them develop effective approaches to encouraging and facilitating learning within the organization. This course is part of the Organizational Leadership specialization track.

PT850 Strategic Thinking for Ministry Leaders..... 3 credits

In a fast paced environment, organizations must be able to respond quickly to emerging challenges. Planning processes must keep pace with the changing realities. The ability to think with strategic flexibility in producing effective approaches to fleeting opportunities and imminent crises places a leader in a position to be of great service. This course engages students in the application of strategic theory, change theory, and implementation disciplines applied to real challenges within their organizations. This course is part of the Organizational Leadership specialization track.

PT851 Developing Dynamic Ministry Teams..... 3 credits

Organizations are increasingly realizing the need for a team orientation; yet, despite the rhetoric, there remain significant cultural impediments to team development and maintenance. This course leads students in an application of group and team theory for recruiting, developing, mobilizing, and mending teams of employees and volunteers for maximum effectiveness. This course is part of the Organizational Leadership specialization track.

PT852 Governance and Administration of Non-Profit Ministry Organizations..... 3 credits

Leadership of a non-profit ministry organization presents unique challenges, limitation, and advantages. This course exposes students to theories of governance and administration with a view to helping them interact effectively with all levels of an organization from any position within that organization. This course is part of the Organizational Leadership specialization track.

PT853 Financial Management of Non-Profit Ministry Organizations 3 credits

Prudent planning and management of organizational finances is essential to continued success. Financial management challenges in the non-profit organization include planning, fundraising, marketing, oversight, and accountability. Students interact with all aspects of their organization's finances to gain proficiency in the rudiments of financial oversight. This course is part of the Organizational Leadership specialization track.

PT854 Principles of Risk Management for Ministry Organizations 3 credits

This course is designed to familiarize students with current law and industry standards over against which liability is determined. Students also interact with accreditation agencies and processes and the development of sound risk management policy. This course is part of the Organizational Leadership specialization track.

Department of Theology

The Department of Theology seeks to give the student a thorough grasp of the great doctrines of the Christian faith. Emphasis is given to in-depth examinations of theological problems and positions. The biblical languages are employed consistently. The student is taught to integrate the great doctrines of Scripture into a harmonious whole. Students are also taught to see the practicality of theology for daily life and ministry.

TH500 Foundations of the Christian Faith..... 3 credits

This course presents an introduction to four areas. First, the correct scope and method of doing theology is presented, including the definitions of Biblical and Systematic Theology. Second, the study of bibliology is covered, including a review of the doctrine of various aspects of revelation, the nature of the Bible as to its inspiration, inerrancy, authority, and clarity, and special issues such as canonicity and illumination. Third, the doctrine of God is surveyed, including God's attributes, acts in history, and triune identity. Fourth, a brief introduction is given to the field of apologetics.

TH527 Studies in Presuppositional Apologetics 3 credits

The course presents an overview of the presuppositional approach to Christian apologetics. Attention is given to the strengths and limitations of this approach. The methodology of some prominent presuppositional apologists will be compared and contrasted.

TH528 Studies in Evidential Apologetics 3 credits

This course provides an overview of evidentialism within apologetics to feature the purpose and limitation of evidences used to sustain a gospel truth claim. Special attention is provided to how authors of Scripture used historical, experiential and literacy evidence(s) to provide justification for their truth claims.

TH531 God's Plan for the Ages..... 3 credits

The leading premises of amillennial and covenant theology are examined in order to contrast them with dispensational premillennialism. The logical and biblical extension of dispensationalism into premillennialism is demonstrated.

TH563 Pneumatology & Ecclesiology..... 3 credits

Included are the origin and nature of the Church, the Body of Christ, and the identity, organization, ordinances, and ministry of the local church. Contemporary issues, such as multiple eldership, will receive special attention. The Baptist distinctives are taught as an integral part of the biblical doctrine of the church and other major areas of theology.

TH600 Angelology, Anthropology, & Hamartiology 3 credits

The first section considers the origin, nature, and activity of elect angels and the origin, nature, fall, activity, and destiny of fallen angels. The second section considers the origin and nature of man as created.

TH601 Christology & Soteriology..... 3 credits

The first section considers the deity of Christ, the two natures and the hypostatic union in the person of Christ, the ontological and economic aspects of the Trinity, and the work of Christ. The second section considers the benefits of Christ's death and resurrection and the application of these benefits to the believer.

TH603 Developing a Biblical Worldview 3 credits

This course presents the basic steps for building a biblical worldview. Students will build a biblical worldview based on biblical exegesis and biblical theology, linking texts, organizing and categorizing biblical data on various contemporary issues. Students will examine the worldviews of various Christian apologists and will be able to give a biblical worldview of history, science, ethics, sex and marriage, law, government and politics. They will be able to compare and contrast a biblical Christian worldview with other religious and secular worldviews.

TH610 Studies in the Problem of Evil 3 credits

This course explores issues related to God and the problem of evil. Issues addressed include the nature and cause of evil as well as philosophical and biblical solutions offered by various thinkers to the problem of evil. Attention will focus on the way Christians handle the problem of evil from within their own theological system.

TH707 A Biblical Theology of Apologetics..... 3 credits

This course provides an extensive examination of the biblical basis and theological underpinnings of the clarity, the knowability and authority of the Scripture in relationship to apologetics. Special attention is given to the how the Scripture authors themselves viewed the knowability and authority of their writings and how these authors anticipated their writings to serve as a foundational and transcultural basis for mission.

TH708 Doctrinal Paper 3 credits

The mission of Baptist Bible Seminary is to prepare students for ordination or service in ministry. This course plays a significant role in that preparation. It is designed to help the students write their doctrinal paper. As the student's comprehensive doctrinal statement, this paper covers theological method as well as the ten doctrines of systematic theology. During this course the student will submit his written doctrinal paper in two stages and undergo an oral examination based on his paper. A committee of professors will evaluate the paper and conduct the oral examination. This process will help the student clarify doctrinal positions and prepare for eventual ordination or service.

TH716 Post-Conservative Theology 3 credits

This course provides an intensive overview with analyses of select postmodern emerging theological, hermeneutical, and methodological challenges. Special attention is given to comparing and contrasting the post-conservative and conservative theological core-values and purpose(s) of community within a ministry context.

TH723 Apologists in the Early Church..... 3 credits

This course is designed to expose students to the apologetic methods and arguments used by the early Church Fathers to defend the Christian faith. The English translation of the original writings of selected and significant Church Fathers will be examined and discussed. An attempt will be made to present a variety of issues that the Church Fathers felt compelled to address. Application will be made to contemporary culture as the appropriateness of the ancient arguments is validated or invalidated for use today.

TH802 Christianity and Ethical Problems..... 3 credits

An introduction to the principles, methods and topics of Christianity and ethical problems. The course will include a study of philosophical and biblical foundations of various ethical positions and how these philosophies have affected believers in both their study of ethical issues and the development of a biblical worldview. Specific application will be made to selected issues in personal, professional and social ethics. Emphasis will be placed upon practical application in personal life and in the Church.

TH809 Introduction to Apologetics 3 credits

This course examines the biblical and philosophical basis for making a rational defense of the Christian faith. The apologetic approach of a number of apologists in the history of the church and in contemporary times will be studied in the light of biblical teaching. The course is designed to assist the student to communicate effectively the basis for his faith in an intellectually congruent manner. The intersection of the apologetic task with fields such as ethics, science, history, and archaeology will also be examined.

TH813 Biblical Creationism 3 credits

This course focuses on the biblical and scientific evidence for young earth creationism. Students will study a literal interpretation of Genesis 1-11 and explain how the creation-fall-global flood events in history impact a view of astronomy, geology and biology. Students will critique the theory of evolution and learn how to defend young earth creationism.

TH822 Twentieth Century Apologists 3 credits

This course is designed to expose students to the epistemology and strategies for doing apologetics found in selected apologists from the twentieth century, an era which saw a major resurgence in evangelical apologetics. The full range of apologetic options during this time will be explored, although special attention will be paid to Francis Schaeffer and C. S. Lewis. An effort will be made not to overlap with the introductory course on apologetics.

TH890 Independent Study in Theology

An independent study in various areas of theology can be arranged with the individual instructor in the Department of Theology.

Internship Courses—General Ministry Track

GM701	Integrated Ministry Project – 1	3 credits
GM702	Integrated Ministry Project – 2	3 credits
GM703	Integrated Ministry Project – 3	3 credits
GM704	Integrated Ministry Project – 4	3 credits

The Integrated Ministry Projects provide the capstone for students in the ministry track M.Div. program. Each student will be required to complete four three-credit hour ministry projects that integrate learning from the classroom with practical ministry opportunities with the purpose to sharpen one's skills in areas such as administration, leadership, planning, caring, teaching, discipleship and evangelism.

Internship Courses—Pastoral Ministry Track

PT714	Internship Colloquy.....	0 credits
PT740	Internship I	6 credits
PT741	Internship II	6 credits

This pre-internship training for M.Div. pastoral students is designed to help prepare the student for his internship ministry. An overview of the internship will be presented with special attention given to the requirements for the internship.

The internship courses provide the capstone for students in the pastoral M.Div. program. In these courses Baptist Bible Seminary partners with churches and approved Christian ministry sites to provide experiential education in pastoral ministry or Christian ministry leadership. The intent is for the student to be paid by the internship site during these courses.

As the student works at the ministry site and gains exposure to the full spectrum of its ministry, emphasis will be given to assist the student's

- ability to preach and teach the Word of God using proper Bible interpretation principles
- character development in line with qualities given in 1 Timothy 3:1-7 and Titus 1:6-9
- ministry competency development
- ability to plan, implement and evaluate a ministry project that benefits the internship site.

If the student is married, his wife will also receive coaching and mentoring to assist in her development as a wife of a pastor or ministry leader.

Thesis Course

MT902	Th.M. Thesis.....	3 credits
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A thesis is required for all students in the Th.M. program.

Doctor of Ministry Courses

D501	Developing Effective Leadership Skills	3 credits
D502	Current Trends in Global Ministry	3 credits
D503	The Centrality of the Scriptures in Ministry.....	3 credits

This course is a study of leadership with emphasis upon theory, self-analysis, application, and the practice of leadership. Seminar content is designed to serve as a catalyst for understanding and applying leadership in the student's ministry. Self-analysis tools and processes will be utilized to further enhance the leadership effectiveness of the student professional.

This course is designed to deal with the central issues of a vital global ministry outreach with which local church leaders must interact. The course will be divided into four major areas: first, listing and defining central issues in global ministry outreach; second, developing biblical texts which are specifically related to the issues defined; third, integrating the biblical truth concerning the issue with the biblical theology of the local church; and fourth, establishing and implementing local church policy and procedures which will deal with the relationship of the church to the issues developed.

This course is designed to emphasize the vital role of the Bible in all phases of the life of a local church. The biblical teaching on centrality will be considered, then methods of application to all programs in the church will be considered, especially in the student project after the seminar. Pre-seminar work will also be designed to enhance the pastor's understanding, conviction, and commitment to the Bible as the God-inspired primary tool for an effective ministry.

D801 Understanding the Middle East Mind in Bible Times..... 3 credits

This course develops the student's ability to preach and teach with greater clarity, appeal, accuracy and depth by acquainting him with the culture, customs and mindset of the Bible characters. The course will emphasize themes, resources, and methods while examining selected customs in their biblical contexts.

D803 Prophetic Themes that Impact the Church Today 3 credits

Prophetic themes that relate to the development of the Church for today and its preparation for the future will be primary in consideration. Pre-seminar study will develop the biblical basis for the themes and their revelatory progress to the time of the Church. The seminar study will relate these themes to the Church, both theologically and practically. Post-seminar study will develop the progressive application of the findings to the practical and eschatological aspects of the Church as well as the pastor's preaching/teaching ministry.

D805 Contemporary Christian Issues from the Corinthian Church 3 credits

This course is designed to assist preachers and Christian leaders in expositing and teaching concerning church issues as found in Paul's letter to the Corinthians. The book will be summarized and outlined while selected key issues are dealt with in depth. Many of the contemporary concerns of pastors today will be discussed. Students will be able to utilize this course quickly in their ministries.

D806 Contemporary Theological Issues & Movements 3 credits

This course is designed to acquaint the student with a variety of contemporary theological issues which are confronting local church leaders and members at this time. A special emphasis is given to the development of a model for evaluating theological issues from both a philosophical viewpoint and a biblical evaluation in light of the absolute Word of God and the cultural milieu in which they are occurring. Specific issues will be examined during the course and will serve as examples of the evaluation model presented in the teaching materials.

D807 Utilizing the Song of Songs in Ministry & Counseling 3 credits

This course is designed to assist the student in understanding and utilizing the enigmatic Old Testament book, The Song of Songs in various ministry contexts. Students will examine the book's history of interpretation, its poetry, and its theological message. This course will assist the student in articulating the message of the Song of Songs for the church today in corporate and individual settings.

D821 Discipleship in the Local Church..... 3 credits

The chief aim of this course is to focus the art of building and equipping people for local church leadership. In addition to addressing the theoretical/conceptual and programmatic elements of leadership, the course will further develop the student's discipling skills, utilize current research concerning men's or women's ministries, and integrate this knowledge with Scripture. Emphasis is placed upon understanding, leading, organizing, resourcing, and administering men's ministries that result in leaders being developed. Lecture, reading, discussion, exercises, personal inventories, and some interaction in a small group will be included.

D822 Strategic Planning & Goal Setting in Ministry 3 credits

A format and procedure will be shared and developed for evaluating and understanding the context/setting of a ministry; gathering and analyzing data from a student's ministry; and designing goals, strategies, and plans to enable the ministry leader to develop a vibrant, growing ministry. The purpose of the course will be to mobilize the human and physical resources of a particular church or mission field in order to see measurable growth in effectiveness.

D825 Overseeing the Church's Worship Ministry 3 credits

Built on the premise that the worship of God is the primary and ultimate responsibility of the Church, this course is designed to help pastoral leaders give biblically proper oversight to the Church's worship ministry. The study will begin with biblical constants and principles (Worship theology from both Testaments; what does the Bible say?), will instruct in the design of a personal worship philosophy (What does the Bible mean?), and will include approaches and theories in contextualizing practical methods for achieving the goal of authentic and relevant worship throughout the Church (What does this mean to me in my setting?).

D827 Developing a Biblical & Balanced Counseling Ministry..... 3 credits

With many theories, opinions, and preferences being advocated in the field of counseling, each pastor needs to come to grips with a consistent theory and practice for his own ministry. This course sets forth some of the guidelines, perspectives, and Bible teachings that assist the student in developing his own God-honoring understanding and practice of counseling.

- D828 How to Develop & Utilize Mentoring and Discipling Skills 3 credits**
 There is an acute need for successful pastors and missionaries to disciple “Timothys” to follow them into vocational ministry. The professional mentoring skills and procedures discussed in this course will contribute significantly to a student’s ability to locate, train, and mobilize other men for ministry on their own multiple staff or for service in other churches or mission fields. The principles taught will be valuable for discipling lay leaders in the local church as well.
- D829 Contemporary Expository Communication: Mastering the Issues of Passion, Clarity, and Relevance..... 3 credits**
 This course will help the student increase their ability to develop biblical teaching times which are true to the text: clear, well organized, interesting to listen to, and specifically relevant to the needs of the listener. The course will give special attention to: (1) determining specific applications of a biblical passage; (2) guiding the listener in the development (unfolding) of the message; and (3) listener analysis and adaptation.
- D830 Expository Communication that Teaches the Scriptures 3 credits**
 The intent of this course is to encourage the student to engage in life-changing expository communication methods. Attention is given to the methods and steps necessary to pull out the meaning of a text and communicate it graphically and powerfully to the hearers. The learner is exposed to a combination of organization and delivery principles.
- D832 Advanced Seminar in Biblical Counseling..... 3 credits**
 This course provides an interactive capstone learning experience in the discipline of biblical counseling. While confirming the sufficiency of Scripture in meeting the needs of people, assistance will be given for reproducing and training lay counselors for a counseling ministry in the church.
- D839 Preaching that Motivates & Moves Men to Ministry..... 3 credits**
 This course is designed to sharpen the skills necessary in structuring and delivering sermons that bring a response from the listener. Such preaching dimensions as applying the text, bringing the message to a clear conclusion, and giving an invitation will be discussed. For students in the Pastoral Ministry Track only.
- D843 Personal Spiritual Development from the Psalms 3 credits**
 The Book of Psalms has warmed people’s hearts for centuries. This course will not only enhance the student’s own spiritual walk with God but will also provide ways to utilize the teaching in Psalms in producing spiritual growth in others. Selected Psalms will be examined in depth with a view toward reproducing spiritual truths in the lives of a congregation.
- D847 Developing Leadership within the Organization 3 credits**
 This course is a study of the process for identifying, developing, and mobilizing leaders in the context of an organizational environment. Emphasis will be placed on identifying and evaluating a wide range of personalities and styles. Students will learn how to adapt and use various leadership development models and principles to create environments within which informal and formal leadership thrives and reproduces itself. The course content is designed to serve as a catalyst for applying leadership development principles in the student’s organizational environment. In the context of this course, the student will create a leadership development plan or program to be implemented in that setting.
- D851 Biblical Spirituality for the Ministry Leader 3 credits**
 This course provides interaction and analysis of the current views of Christian spirituality and competing models of sanctification in advancing the non-contemplative view of biblical spirituality. Students will engage key biblical texts in order to develop a biblical theology of spirituality and sanctification in light of the ministry of the Holy Spirit, appraise the virtue model of spirituality in relationship to elder qualifications, and evaluate spiritual disciplines for growth in godliness at the personal and corporate level.
- D861 Methods & Programs for Church Outreach..... 3 credits**
 This course will address various trends, research, and new programs that God seems to be blessing today. The seminar content will form a foundation for evaluating the many opportunities and methods available as the student develops an outreach strategy for his own place of ministry.
- D862 Shaping a Ministry to World Cultures 3 credits**
 The basic elements of the Gospel ministry (message, messenger, milieu, methods, media) are analyzed in light of differences between cultures of the messenger and the receiving society. This study will apply principles of cross-cultural communication to either international ministry or domestic heteroethnic ministry suited to the ministry needs and aims of the student. Possible prerequisites for the course would be Cross-Cultural Communications and World Religions.
- D864 Mobilizing a Church to Reach its Community..... 3 credits**
 This course provides a biblical basis for a church being outreach oriented in its purposes and programs. Attention is given to ways to lead, prepare, and supervise laymen in carrying out the various activities of evangelism and outreach. Sample methods and programs will be provided for adaptation as well.

- D871 Analysis of Old Testament Books..... 3 credits**
 This course facilitates the preparation of each OT book for analyses that are sensitive to the genres, Hebraic structural conventions and rhetorical conventions of the Old Testament as well as the historical, cultural, and geographical settings of the individual Old Testament books.
- D872 Analysis of New Testament Books..... 3 credits**
 This course is an in-depth survey of the New Testament in which the student prepares a detailed analytical outline of each of the New Testament books with a brief survey of the historical background of each book.
- D873 Exposition of OT Narrative Literature..... 3 credits**
 The exposition of OT Narrative Literature is an exegetical and theological study of selected narrative sections of the OT. This course investigates the meaning, authorial intent, original purpose and significance of these divine books for a contemporary audience. The goal of the course is to deepen one's exposition of this literature of the Old Testament.
- D874 Exposition of the Gospels..... 3 credits**
 The exposition of the Gospels is an exegetical and theological study of the first four books of the New Testament; Matthew, Mark, Luke, and John. This course investigates the meaning, authorial intent, original purpose and significance of these divine books for a contemporary audience. The goal of the course is to deepen one's exposition of each of these unique books of the New Testament as they tell the story of Jesus Christ, the Son of God.
- D875 Exposition of Wisdom Literature 3 credits**
 The exposition of the Wisdom Literature of the OT is an exegetical and theological study of the books of Proverbs, Ecclesiastes, Job and Song of Songs. This course investigates the meaning, authorial intent, original purpose and significance of these biblical poems for a contemporary audience. The goal is to deepen one's exposition of each of these unique books of the Old Testament.
- D876 Exposition of Pauline Literature..... 3 credits**
 The exposition of Pauline literature is an exegetical and theological study of Paul's letters of the New Testament (Romans, 1 & 2 Corinthians, Galatians, Ephesians, Philippians, Colossians, 1 & 2 Thessalonians, 1 & 2 Timothy, Titus, and Philemon). This course investigates the meaning, authorial intent, original purpose and significance of these divine books for a contemporary audience. The goal of the course is to deepen one's exposition of each of these unique books of the New Testament as they tell God's story through Paul's life and letters.
- D877 Exposition of the Prophets 3 credits**
 The exposition of the Prophets is an exegetical and theological study of the books of the Major and Minor Prophets of the OT. This course investigates the meaning, authorial intent, original purpose and significance of these prophetic books for a contemporary audience. The goal is to deepen one's exposition of each of these unique books of the Old Testament.
- D878 Exposition of Non-Pauline Literature 3 credits**
 The exposition of the General Letters is an exegetical and theological study of the latter books of the New Testament; Hebrews, James, 1 & 2 Peter, 1, 2, & 3 John, and Jude. This course investigates the meaning, authorial intent, original purpose and significance of these divine books for a contemporary audience. The goal of the course is to deepen one's exposition of each of these unique books of the New Testament as they tell God's story.
- D890 Independent Study..... 3 credits**
 The student may structure his own course in consultation with an instructor. The content may be determined in view of the needs and interests of the student in order to strengthen his Doctor of Ministry program.
- D892 Independent Study 6 credits**
- D893 Independent Study 9 credits**
- D900 Dissertation..... 3 credits**
- D999 Dissertation Continuation 0 credits**

Doctor of Philosophy Courses

- BI2 Analysis of Old Testament Books..... 3 credits**
 This course is an in-depth survey of the Old Testament in which the student prepares a detailed analytical outline of each of the Old Testament books with a brief survey of its historical setting.

- BI3 Analysis of New Testament Books..... 3 credits**
 This course is an in-depth survey of the New Testament in which the student prepares a detailed analytical outline of each of the New Testament books with a brief survey of the historical background of each book.
- BI4 Dealing with Difficult Passages in Scripture..... 3 credits**
 How is the preacher-teacher-counselor able to understand and utilize passages of Scripture that commentaries tend to skip over or disagree on? This course provides the hermeneutical basis necessary to develop a consistent method of expositional interpretation. Selected difficult passages will be worked with in class and will provide a study process that can be followed long after the seminar.
- BI5 Issues in Contemporary Hermeneutical Theory..... 3 credits**
 The focus of this course is on contemporary hermeneutical theory and philosophy. As such, it will involve careful reading from the seminal works of the most significant hermeneutical theorists as well as a thoughtful study of several major analyses of these works. Emphasis will be placed on depth of critical analysis on the basis of biblical revelation.
- BI6 Biblical Covenants 3 credits**
 This course will present a detailed exegesis of the biblical covenants in their historical context. The importance of the unconditional Abrahamic Covenant and Davidic Covenant in dispensational theology will be examined. The Old Covenant of the Mosaic Law will be compared and contrasted with the New Covenant. Students will learn how the biblical covenants relate to the dispensations in God's program for the ages.
- BI7 Advanced Bible Exposition..... 3 credits**
 This course will examine effective methods for the student to preach and teach various biblical genre. Students will prepare sermon or teaching outlines on different types of literature in the Bible and learn how to effectively preach and teach through books of the Bible.
- BI8 Bible Archaeology and Chronology 3 credits**
 This course studies major issues in Bible chronology for both the Old and New Testaments. Of special interest will be the establishing of the timeline for various historical events in the biblical text in correlation with secular chronologies.
- BI9 Understanding the Middle East Mind in Bible Times..... 3 credits**
 This course develops the student's ability to preach and teach with greater clarity, appeal, accuracy and depth by acquainting him with the culture, customs and mindset of the Bible characters. The course will emphasize themes, resources, and methods while examining selected customs in their biblical contexts. (also D801)
- BI10 Advanced Issues in Dispensational Bible Analysis..... 3 credits**
 This course investigates contemporary issues in dispensational Bible analysis and hermeneutics. This will be done partly in a comparative way within the context of the historical development of the modern movement of dispensationalism.
- MP1 Developing Effective Leadership Skills 3 credits**
 This course is a study of leadership with emphasis upon theory, self-analysis, application, and the practice of leadership. Seminar content is designed to serve as a catalyst for understanding and applying leadership in the student's ministry. Self-analysis tools and processes will be utilized to further enhance the leadership effectiveness of the student professional.
- MP2 The Centrality of the Scriptures in Ministry..... 3 credits**
 This course is designed to emphasize the vital role of the Bible in all phases of the life of a local church. The biblical teaching on centrality will be considered, then methods of application to all programs in the church will be considered, especially in the student project after the seminar. Pre-seminar work will also be designed to enhance the pastor's understanding, conviction, and commitment to the Bible as the God-inspired primary tool for an effective ministry.
- MP3 Current Trends in Global Ministry 3 credits**
 This course is designed to deal with the central issues of a vital global ministry outreach with which local church leaders must interact. The course will be divided into four major areas: first, listing and defining central issues in global ministry outreach; second, developing biblical texts which are specifically related to the issues defined; third, integrating the biblical truth concerning the issue with the biblical theology of the local church; and fourth, establishing and implementing a local church policy which will deal with the relationship of the church to the issues developed.
- NT1 Seminar in New Testament Hermeneutics & Exegetical Method..... 3 credits**
 This course explores advanced issues in New Testament hermeneutics and exegesis, including the role of the author and the reader in determining meaning, genre considerations, and critical methods relevant to the interpretation of the New Testament. Both classic and contemporary approaches are included.

- NT2 Seminar in Greek Studies..... 3 credits**
 Selected topics from the language, grammar, syntax, semantics, and discourse structure of the Greek New Testament are studied in light of recent research. The use of computerized tools for technical analysis of the text may also be examined.
- NT3 Seminar in Biblical Intertextuality 3 credits**
 The intertextual relationships of Scripture are examined in detail. The use of the earlier canonical writings by later biblical authors, whether in direct quotation, adaptation, allusion, type, or motif, is studied. New Testament uses of the Old Testament are a primary focus, particularly in terms of the theological and hermeneutical significance of such usage. Historical and contemporary discussion regarding these issues is evaluated.
- NT4 New Testament Backgrounds & Intertestamental Period 3 credits**
 The social, cultural, linguistic, and historical aspects of the third century BC through the first century AD are examined to provide the necessary background against which the New Testament must be understood. Includes reading in primary source documents.
- NT5 New Testament Biblical Theology..... 3 credits**
 Students will study the history of New Testament biblical theology and key biblical and systematic theologians to evaluate and compare their presuppositions and method with the goal of formulating their own approach to New Testament biblical theology. This method is then applied to selected New Testament passages and theological problems.
- NT6 New Testament Textual Criticism..... 3 credits**
 Advanced issues in the theory and practice of New Testament textual criticism are studied with the goal of developing the student's confidence in textual judgments based on the standard critical editions of the New Testament (UBS4, NA27, IGTP). Work with photographic copies of important early manuscripts of the New Testament is included as well as a study of important older critical editions of the New Testament (e.g., Tischendorf, von Soden).
- NT7 Seminar in New Testament Problems..... 3 credits**
 Selected contemporary issues in the field of New Testament are studied. Faculty and student research is focused on a specific problem with the goal of establishing the relevant exegetical and theological issues and evaluating proposed solutions. Independent study format only.
- NT8 Seminar in Gospel Studies 3 credits**
 This seminar examines, on the basis of careful attention to the text, selected critical, exegetical, grammatical, and theological issues related to the Gospels in both historical and contemporary perspective. Exegesis of selected pericopes is included.
- NT9 Exegetical Studies in Johannine Literature 3 credits**
 This course is designed to study different sections of Johannine literature in order to understand their contribution to New Testament literature. The class will study selected portions of John's writings exegetically to discover their meaning in context. The class will also address the theology of John.
- NT10 Exegetical Studies in Pauline Literature 3 credits**
 Selected portions of the Pauline corpus are examined exegetically. Introductory and critical issues will be addressed. Extensive reading in the contemporary discussions of Pauline theology is included. The content of this course may rotate each time it is taught. Normally one epistle of Paul from the Hauptbriefe and one from the contested letters are used for study.
- NT11 Exegetical Studies in Non-Pauline Epistles 3 credits**
 Selected portions from the Book of Hebrews or the General Epistles are examined exegetically. Introductory, critical, and theological issues may also be included. The specific content of this course may rotate each time it is taught. Normally one section of the Book of Hebrews and one of the General Epistles are selected for study.
- OT1 Seminar in Old Testament Hermeneutics & Exegetical Method..... 3 credits**
 This course is an examination of the application of grammatical, lexical, historical and literary-critical methods to Old Testament exegetical problems in the light of sound hermeneutical principles.
- OT2 Old Testament Theology 3 credits**
 This course analyzes selected issues and procedures in Old Testament theology. It addresses such matters as definition, method and analytical procedures for discovering and articulating the theology of specific Old Testament passages as well as the Old Testament.

- OT3 Advanced Readings in the Hebrew Bible..... 3 credits**
This course concentrates on sight reading large sections of Old Testament prose literature with emphasis on vocabulary, parsing and syntax.
- OT4 Aramaic and Ugaritic 3 credits**
This course examines the grammar, vocabulary, syntax and historical contexts of Aramaic and Ugaritic through inductive studies of Daniel 2:4-7:28, selected extra-biblical Aramaic texts, and selected Ugaritic texts.
- OT5 Old Testament History and the Ancient Near East..... 3 credits**
This course studies the history of Israel in Old Testament times with special attention to the histories of the surrounding kingdoms and the interactions between Israel and those kingdoms.
- OT6 Comparative Semitics & Old Testament Textual Criticism 3 credits**
This course studies phonological, morphological, and lexical characteristics of the Semitic languages with a special emphasis on Aramaic and Ugaritic. This course will also examine the materials and methods of Old Testament textual criticism.
- OT7 Seminar in Old Testament Problems 3 credits**
This course explores in depth one or more problem areas in Old Testament studies. The issue to be studied will be determined by the instructor and students at the beginning of the course.
- OT8 Studies in Deuteronomy 3 credits**
This course examines the Book of Deuteronomy, its structure, genre, exegesis, and place in the Old Testament canon.
- OT9 Studies in Biblical Hebrew Poetry 3 credits**
This course examines selected poetic passages of the Old Testament by identifying various literary devices, their rhetorical function and developing a definition of Hebrew poetry.
- OT10 Studies in Former Prophets..... 3 credits**
This course surveys the Former Prophets as to their content, shape, message, and placement in the canon.
- OT11 Studies in Post Exilic Prophets & Writings 3 credits**
This course surveys the Post Exilic Prophets and Writings as to their content, shape, message, and placement in the canon.
- PHD1 Advanced Bible Teaching and Communication Methods 3 credits**
This course instructs the student in how to communicate in the church, the academy and classroom settings. Training in various teaching techniques will be discussed so that the student is able to teach in a wide range of settings.
- PH14 Professional Teaching Practicum 2 credits**
The non-credit Professional Teaching Practicum is required for every Ph.D. student. It will consist of an approved teaching experience for the student in an appropriate academic and ministry setting. The doctoral student's teaching will be evaluated based upon his own students' evaluations and on-site faculty or administrator's evaluation, audio tapes, video tapes, review of his class notes, or any other means appropriate for the student's experience. If the student's chosen practicum is cross-cultural, he is encouraged to take TH3 Teaching Contextualized Theology Cross-Culturally prior to the teaching practicum. The student will schedule the Professional Teaching Practicum in consultation with the Director of the Ph. D. program.
- PH15 Comprehensive Exams Preparation..... 0 credits**
The student is expected to complete comprehensive exams within one semester of the completion of all course work.
- PH71 Reading Theological German 1 credit**
This course covers the basic vocabulary and grammar for modern German needed to use Theological German in scholarly research. It will focus on strategies for vocabulary recognition, basic grammar, key tools for translation, and practice with selected texts such as abstracts and a German Bible translation.
- PH72 Reading Theological French 1 credit**
This course covers the basic vocabulary and grammar for modern French needed to use Theological French in scholarly research. It will focus on strategies for vocabulary recognition, basic grammar, key tools for translation (print and electronic), and practice with selected texts such as abstracts and a French Bible translation.

PH91 Dissertation Reading & Proposal 3 credits

This first phase of the dissertation process is where the student performs these initial steps for doing a dissertation:

1. The student applies for entrance into PH91 by making a topic proposal to the Director of the Ph.D. program.
2. Upon approval of the topic, the student officially registers for PH91.
3. The student then performs initial reading and research in the area of the proposed topic and prepares a written proposal not to exceed twenty pages which will include the proof of the necessity of the study and availability of resources for the study.
4. Upon successful evaluation of the proposal by the dissertation proposal committee, the student will then be assigned a dissertation advisor and allowed to register for the next course in the dissertation sequence (PH92).

PH92 Dissertation Reading & Research 4 credits

This second course of the dissertation process is where students perform the following steps for their dissertation:

1. The student continues research in consultation with the dissertation advisor.
2. The student writes the first two non-introductory chapters of the dissertation with an expanded bibliography.
3. Upon successful evaluation of the first two chapters by the dissertation reading committee, the student will be allowed to register for the final course in the dissertation process (PH93).

PH93 Dissertation Reading, Writing, & Defense 4 credits

This final phase of the dissertation process is where the student performs the following steps:

1. The student will continue the research in consultation with the dissertation advisor.
2. The student will make any necessary corrections to the first two chapters required by the dissertation reading committee.
3. The student will write the remaining chapters of the dissertation including the introduction and conclusion, thus completing a first draft of the dissertation.
4. Upon successful evaluation of the first draft by the dissertation committee, the student will be allowed to schedule, in conjunction with the director of the Ph.D. program, a dissertation defense before the dissertation reading committee.
5. The student will give an oral defense of the dissertation before the dissertation reading committee.
6. Upon successful evaluation of the student's oral defense, a grade will be assigned to the dissertation and applied to all seven hours of the dissertation sequence, and the student will be recommended for graduation.

PH98 Comprehensive Exam Continuation 0 credits

PH99 Dissertation Continuation 0 credits

PH890 Independent Study in Old Testament..... 3 credits

An independent study in a specific topic of Old Testament scholarship may be completed under the supervision of an Old Testament faculty member.

PH890 Independent Study in New Testament..... 3 credits

An independent study in a specific topic of New Testament scholarship may be completed under the supervision of a New Testament faculty member.

PH890 Independent Study in Theology..... 3 credits

An independent study in a specific topic of Theology scholarship may be completed under the supervision of a Theology faculty member.

PH890 Independent Study in Bible Exposition 3 credits

An independent study in a specific topic of Bible exposition scholarship may be completed under the supervision of a Bible exposition faculty member.

TH1 Seminar in Advanced Theological Method..... 3 credits

The purpose of this course is to examine in detail the process of doing theology. The course will cover specific issues such as the relationship between the academic disciplines of biblical theology and systematic theology; the various levels of systematic theology; integration of biblical texts across authors and history; categorization of doctrinal beliefs with the identification of central interpretive motifs; evaluation of extra-biblical truth claims; and proper approaches to apply theology to life. The course will also aid the student in evaluating the theological method of particular theologians.

TH2 The History of Christian Doctrine 3 credits

Included in this course is a study of the history, development, clarification, and formal statements of theological thought from the period of the Apostolic Fathers to the present. It will include, but not necessarily be limited to, the doctrines of the Trinity, Christ, man, sin, grace, atonement, salvation, Church, sacraments, Christian life, and millennialism.

TH3 Teaching Contextualized Theology Cross-Culturally..... 3 credits

The purpose of this course is to prepare the student for teaching in a cross-cultural setting. Teaching methods will be taught in the context of training in world views, learning styles, the roles of biblical theology and systematic theology as disciplines, the theological and missiological issues of the contextualization of theology, and note preparation in a cross-cultural setting. Finally, the student will be trained in communication to a postmodern culture. This course is a prerequisite for any cross-cultural teaching practicum in the Ph.D. program.

TH4 Issues in Eschatology 3 credits

The purpose of this course is to examine in detail current issues in the development and understanding of eschatology. This would include, but not necessarily be limited to, recent studies of the intermediate state including the nature of the resurrection body, the common and distinct elements between Israel and the Church, the role of hermeneutics and theological method in establishing eschatological systems, the methodological role of the biblical covenants in establishing premillennialism, the relationship of the gospel of grace to the law, questions concerning the rapture and tribulation, questions about the millennium and eternal state, and the methodological outlooks such as preterism, historicism, futurism, and idealism when approaching eschatological texts.

TH5 Contemporary Issues in Theology..... 3 credits

This course examines current trends in theological thinking and is a flex course. This means that the course can be taken more than once by a student since the area of discussion changes every time the course is taught. The purpose of each session of the course is to explore current issues in the contemporary dialog and debate in the area of theology proper. Of special interest will be (1) the particular issue of the influence of process theology on the evangelical view of God (the open-God view), (2) recent attempts to reshape the expression of the doctrine of the Trinity, (3) the debate over the eternal sonship of Christ, (4) the trend to minimize the wrath of God which is revealed in attempts to remove the doctrine of eternal hell and to marginalize the doctrine of propitiation, and (5) an analysis of the view of God found in most current-day, non-biblical religions.

TH6 Issues in Biblical Ethics 3 credits

The purpose of this course is to examine the theoretical issues in developing a biblical view of Christian ethics followed by actual work on case studies in current ethical problems facing the church in modern culture. This will include exegetical and theological studies which will provide a framework for discussing individual ethical issues such as the social responsibility of Christians, racial reconciliation, modern technology (including bio-medical and eugenic issues), abortion and reproductive ethics, the Christian views of war, government, politics, and other issues.

TH7 Issues in Christian Apologetics 3 credits

The purpose of this course is to examine theoretical issues in developing a biblical view of Christian apologetics along with (1) an examination of specific case studies in the problem of evil, and (2) an examination of the apologetic methodology of at least one current Christian apologist.

TH8 Studies in the History of Dispensationalism..... 3 credits

The purpose of this course is to investigate the origins and doctrinal development of the hermeneutical-doctrinal system known as dispensationalism. Elements of this way of approaching the Bible and theology will be reviewed from the early church through the present day. The recent development of progressive dispensationalism will receive special analytical treatment.

TH9 Advanced Issues in Ecclesiology 3 credits

The purpose of this course is to examine in detail contemporary issues in ecclesiology. Such issues will involve both the nature and mission of the Church. Each issue will be evaluated in the light of biblical revelation. Special attention will be given to the debate over the role of tradition and culture in crafting a proper understanding of the Church.

TH10 Studies in Bible & Science Issues..... 3 credits

The purpose of this course is to explore current issues in the dialog and debate between the Bible as revealed truth on one hand and science as a modern discipline on the other. The proper way to relate the two is explained. Several special issues will be examined, such as the implications of the New Physics for biblical Christianity and modern culture.

FINANCIAL INFORMATION

FINANCIAL STATEMENT OF PHILOSOPHY

The Seminary has consistently tried to keep the expense of preparing students for Christian ministry as low as possible with the help of contributions from churches and individuals which supplement the school budget. As educational costs rise, student tuition and fees must also increase unless the Seminary receives additional contributions from churches and Christian friends.

STUDENT FINANCIAL RESPONSIBILITIES

Students are to be prompt in payment of financial obligations. This is essential to a proper Christian testimony. All student bills are due and payable at the time of registration each semester. Federally insured student loans are available to eligible students through the Office for Financial Aid. Students are encouraged to seek counsel with the Office for Financial Aid as soon as a financial problem is anticipated.

LOGOS BIBLE SOFTWARE

In order to most effectively engage in web-enhanced study while enrolled in the seminary, each seminary student (except Doctor of Ministry students) will need to purchase the Advanced Logos Library System. The Advanced Logos Library System is purchased at a significant discount.

COSTS—MASTERS DEGREES

Tuition

M.A.	\$460 per credit hour
Th.M.....	\$565 per credit hour

Fees

Application	\$25 (one time only)
Graduation	\$175
Audit cost	\$230
Course change fee	\$30 (after drop/add date)
Payment plan fee.....	\$50/semester
Returned check fee	\$30
Late payment fee.....	\$40
Default fee	\$100 (after 2 consecutive late fees)
Logos Bible Software	\$500 first semester; \$350 second semester

Room and Board Charges

Room

Per semester	\$1,285 (\$2,570 per year)
Per day	\$15. Optional one-time \$5 linen rental fee.

Board

14 meal plan	\$1,845 per semester (\$3,690 per year)
21 meal plan	\$1,960 per semester (\$3,920 per year)

Explanation of Fees

- The application fee is to be submitted along with the application and is non-refundable.
- For more information concerning payments, please see <https://www.clarkssummitu.edu/current-students/student-financial-accounts/billing-payment/>.
- For more information concerning policies, please see <https://www.clarkssummitu.edu/current-students/student-financial-accounts/#policies>.

Notes

- A limited number of guest rooms are available on a daily basis for those students who commute.
- Permanent resident rooms are available for single students. Application for permanent resident housing is made with the Office for Student Development. Each student is responsible for compliance with the dormitory rules and

- regulations of the school. Each occupant is responsible for the school property in the room.
- Meals are provided at the University cafeteria for those students who elect to pay the board fee, or meals can be purchased by students on a meal-by-meal basis at the published price. No meals are available during school breaks. A block of 10 meals may be purchased for \$75.00.

COSTS—DOCTORAL DEGREES

Tuition

D.Min.	\$645 per credit hour
Ph.D.	\$695 per credit hour

Fees

Application	\$25 (one time only)
Graduation	\$175
Audit cost	\$230
Course change fee	\$30 (after drop/add date)
Payment plan fee.....	\$50/semester
Returned check fee	\$30
Late payment fee.....	\$40
Default fee	\$100 (after 2 consecutive late fees)
Continuation fee (D.Min.)	\$645
Continuation fee (Ph.D.).....	\$695
Logos Bible Software (Ph.D.).....	\$500 first semester; \$350 second semester

Explanation of Fees

- The application fee is to be submitted along with the application and is non-refundable.
- The continuation fee is applied to students who have been in either the written/oral comprehensive exam stage or dissertation stage for one year or longer. The fee will be applied every semester that progress is not made.
- For more information concerning payments, please see <https://www.clarkssummitu.edu/current-students/student-financial-accounts/billing-payment/>
- For more information concerning policies, please see <https://www.clarkssummitu.edu/current-students/student-financial-accounts/#policies>.

STUDENT FINANCIAL POLICIES

By registering for classes, a student assumes an obligation to care for charges incurred for educational services in an expeditious manner. All Baptist Bible Seminary students are required to be paid-in-full by the due date of their first bill each semester. Payment in full can be made by one-time payment, or with financial aid, loans, outside payments from an organization or individual, or by enrolling in a semester-based payment plan with a pre-determined number of months. If you know that funds will be coming (such as payment from a church or individual other than a family member), please be sure to contact the Office of Financial Aid at FinancialAid@ClarksSummitU.edu so it can be taken into account on your bill.

Billing Statement Dates

Billing statements are available on the 1st of the month following course registration. Students registered after the 24th of a given month will not receive their bill until the 1st of the following month. All bills are due by the 15th of the month they are issued.

Billing statements are based upon course registration at the time the statement is generated. As such, students registered in advance for second session online courses will be billed for their courses as early as the following month. There is a \$50/semester enrollment fee for payment plans.

Fall Semester

<i>1st Statement Date</i>	<i>If Registered by</i>	<i>Due Date</i>
July 1	June 24	July 15
Aug 1	July 24	Aug 15
Sept 1	Aug 24	Sept 15
Oct 1	Sept 24	Oct 15
Nov 1	Oct 24	Nov 15

Spring Semester

<i>1st Statement Date</i>	<i>If Registered by</i>	<i>Due Date</i>
Dec 1	Nov 24	Dec 15
Jan 1	Dec 24	Jan 15
Feb 1	Jan 24	Feb 15
Mar 1	Feb 24	Mar 15
Apr 1	Mar 24	Apr 15

Summer Semester

<i>1st Statement Date</i>	<i>If Registered by</i>	<i>Due Date</i>
May 1	April 24	May 15
Jun 1	May 24	Jun 15

Late Fee

A \$40 late fee will be charged for all missed or late payments received after the 15th of the month. Partial payments are considered late. Two consecutive late fees will result in a financial hold.

Default Fees

Accounts with two or more consecutive late fees are in default. A \$100 default fee will be charged after the second late fee. Students enrolled in a payment plan with Tuition Management Systems who miss two consecutive payments will be dropped from the plan and charged a default fee. Defaulted accounts will be placed on financial hold.

Delinquency Financial Hold

Accounts that are not paid in full or enrolled in a payment plan after the due date of the first bill each semester will be placed on hold. **While on hold, a student cannot view their schedule, register for classes, or receive a transcript or diploma.**

Likewise, accounts that are charged two consecutive late fees for insufficient payment in a given semester will also be placed on hold.

Students with a past due balance after the semester ends may not be permitted to register for future courses. In addition, if the student fails to make consistent payments on an established payment plan for a past due account, Baptist Bible Seminary reserves the right to seek collection for assistance from a third party.

Overpayments and Refunds

In the event students have overpaid their charges, they will be refunded the overpayment upon request. If a request for refund is not made, the overpaid balance will be applied to future semesters.

Title IV Credit Balances

Credit balances occur when Title IV program funds (Pell, FSEOG, and Federal Direct Loans) disbursed to a student's account exceed their total of tuition, fees, and room and board charged for the term. Title IV credit balances will be automatically refunded to the student no later than 14 days from the date of disbursement. Refund checks are mailed to the student's address on file. If courses are dropped resulting in a necessary return of Title IV funds, the student is required to return to Baptist Bible Seminary the equivalent portion of the stipend paid.

Outstanding Account Balances

If a student's account is not cared for in a timely manner, Baptist Bible Seminary reserves the right to place the account on "financial hold." A financial hold will prevent a student from registering for classes in the following term. Students who are planning to graduate must have their account balances at "zero" by April 20th to be eligible for graduation. If you are unable to meet this deadline for some reason, the student must submit an appeal letter to the Director of Student Accounts no later than 5 p.m. on April 15. For those students who are planning on being a December graduate, your account must be paid in full by November 15. No diplomas or transcripts will be issued to any party until the student's financial obligations to the institution (Business Office and/or Library fines) have been met.

Dual Enrollment Flat Rate Policy

Any undergraduate student who is enrolled as a full-time student at Clarks Summit University (at least 12 credits) and is also taking courses at Baptist Bible Seminary may have the cost of the Seminary course(s) included in the flat rate charged by the University.

Example: A student enrolls for 15 credits at the University and also enrolls for three credits at the Seminary. The student may apply the three Seminary credits to the flat rate already charged by the University, thereby avoiding an additional charge for the Seminary credits.

Any credits which exceed the maximum 18 credits allowed for the University flat rate will be charged at the Seminary rate.

Example: A student enrolls for 17 credits at the University and also enrolls for three credits at the Seminary. The student may apply one credit to the flat rate already charged by the University. The two credits which exceed the 18-credit maximum for the University flat rate will be charged at the appropriate Seminary rate.

In order for a student to have tuition charges included in the University's flat rate charge, the student must complete the dual enrollment notification form. The form must be signed by the University Registrar and then turned in to the Business Office. Failure to comply with this requirement will result in the student being charged full price for all enrolled Seminary courses.

Refund Policy for Dropped Courses

Dropped Courses Procedure

The final recorded day of class attendance will be designated as the student's last day of attendance for that class. The student must follow appropriate procedure for notification to the Registrar's Office upon dropping their class(es).

Course Refund Schedule

Refund amounts are based on tuition and general fees only.

<i>Percentage of Course Completed</i>	<i>Percentage Refunded</i>
.00% - 12.5%	100%
12.5% - 25%	50%
>25%	0%

For various reasons, students may need to stop attending all of their courses. Any student, who either stops attending or officially drops all of their current courses, is considered to have withdrawn from the institution. All students withdrawing from Baptist Bible Seminary must complete a withdrawal form. Each student's final day of class attendance must be documented on the form in order to avoid overpayment liability of federal student aid. Students who are dismissed are not exempt from this policy. Seminary students may obtain the Course Drop and Withdrawal form located in the Student Resources section of the learning management system. Seminary students may also obtain a copy from the Registrar's Office. Students attending modules or sessions shorter than a full semester must provide a written intent to attend their either already registered courses for the next session or module within the same semester, or those courses they plan to register for. This can be accomplished by simply completing the Course Drop and Withdrawal form located in the Student Resources section of the learning management system. Just check the box that indicates you plan to attend other courses in a future session or module within the same term, specify the dates, and sign the form. Any student already registered for a future session or module who does not check this box on the signed form and who does not end up attending these already registered courses will be considered withdrawn from the institution as of their last documented date of attendance. Any student who does not check the box but does in fact take later courses within the same semester will have all previously calculated refunds reversed as well as their withdrawal status.

Refund Policy for Full Withdrawal from School

Full Withdrawal Refund Schedule

Refunds are calculated based upon all institutional charges including tuition, fees, room, and board.

Once-a-Week Courses

	Total amount of institutional costs
X	Percentage of enrollment period not completed
	<u>Student refund</u>

Modules

	Total amount of institutional costs
X	Percentage of module period not completed
	<u>Student refund</u>

If a student has completed 60 percent or more of the enrollment period, then the percentage of costs incurred by the student is 100 percent.

Return of Federal Title IV Aid upon Complete Withdrawal from School

The Office of Financial Aid is required by Federal statute to determine how much financial aid was earned by students who withdraw, drop out, or are dismissed prior to completing 60% of a payment period or term. For a student who withdraws after the 60% point-in-time, there are no unearned funds. However, a school must still complete a return calculation in order to determine whether the student is eligible for a post-withdrawal disbursement. The calculation is based on the percentage of earned aid using the following Federal Return of Title IV Fund Formula: percentage of term completed = the number of days completed up to the withdrawal date divided by the total days in the term. (Any break of five days or more is not counted as part of the days in the term.) This percentage is also the percentage of earned aid. Funds are returned to the appropriate Federal program based on the percentage of unearned aid using the following formula:

Percentage of aid to be returned = 100 percent - percent of earned aid. Multiply the total amount of aid that could have been disbursed during the term by the percent of aid to be returned.

If a student earned less aid than was disbursed, the institution would be required to return a portion of the funds and the student would be required to return a portion of the funds. When Title IV funds are returned, the student borrower may owe a debit balance to the institution. If a student earned more aid than was disbursed to him/her, the institution would owe the student a post-withdrawal disbursement which must be paid within 120 days of the student's withdrawal. The institution must return the amount of Title IV funds for which it is responsible no later than 45 days after the date of the determination of the student's withdrawal.

Refunds are allocated in the following order:

- Unsubsidized Federal Direct Stafford Loans
- Subsidized Federal Direct Stafford Loans
- Federal Parent (PLUS) Loans
- Federal Pell Grants for which a return of funds is required
- Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (FSEOG)

Return of Non-Title IV Aid

When a student withdraws during Clarks Summit University's refund period (less than 60% of the term completed), the institutional aid received by the student will be reduced in proportion to the adjustment of the student's charges. The only exception is outside scholarships with specific program requirements for full return upon withdrawal.

Credit Balances

Credit balances in student accounts will be refunded unless requested to remain on account by the student. If students receiving aid withdraw from the institution with money in their accounts, those funds are restored to the financial aid sources according to the appropriate program requirements. Title IV funds (Stafford Loans) do not cover a previous balance (from a semester that has already been completed). If your loans give you a credit balance for your current semester and you owe money on a previous semester, this credit balance will be refunded to you and you will still owe your previous semester charges.

SATISFACTORY ACADEMIC PROGRESS

The U.S. Department of Education mandates institutions of higher education to establish minimum standards of Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) to be evaluated and monitored for all students in order to receive Federal (Title IV) aid. Any student who is otherwise eligible must meet the standards used by the institution to determine if a Title IV recipient is maintaining Satisfactory Academic Progress in his or her course of study, regardless of whether the student had previously received Title IV aid.

Students must meet Satisfactory Academic Progress requirements in order to receive Federal (Title IV) financial aid that includes Pell Grants, Federal Supplemental Education Opportunity Grants, Stafford Loans, Plus Loans, and Federal Work Study.

This policy describes Financial Aid Satisfactory Academic Progress requirements and is in addition to and operates separately from the Academic Satisfactory Academic Progress requirements.

Evaluating Satisfactory Academic Progress

All students will be evaluated using qualitative, quantitative, and maximum time frame standards. Academic records of all students will be reviewed after the end of each term (fall, spring, and summer). The review is cumulative and includes all courses taken at the student's current academic level. After the evaluation, letters will be sent to all students who have not successfully met SAP requirements. Warning letters will be sent to those who did not meet the requirements at the end of the first term, and those who are not making progress at the end of the second term will receive a letter that their financial aid has been suspended until the deficiency is made up.

Qualitative Standard

To meet the qualitative standard, students must obtain a minimum cumulative GPA as determined by their classification and program. Cumulative GPA is composed of all coursework at the current academic level and is calculated by the Registrar's Office.

Student Classification

Minimum Required Cum. GPA

All Seminary Masters Programs	2.0
All Seminary Doctoral Programs	3.0

Once a transfer student has grades for a term at Clarks Summit University for coursework taken toward an eligible program, CSU will use the cumulative GPA calculated from courses taken at CSU only.

Quantitative Standard

In order to meet the quantitative standard, students must complete 67% of their cumulative attempted credits at their current level. Withdrawals, incompletes, repeated courses, and failure grades will count as attempted but not earned credits and will lower the completion rate.

Transfer credits will count as attempted and earned. Completion rates are NOT ROUNDED UP to meet progress. If a student has a completion rate of 66.777%, they are not meeting the minimum 67% requirement of satisfactory academic progress for Title IV federal aid.

Maximum Time Frame

A student may not exceed a maximum number of attempted credits in any program even if aid was not received during that term or prior terms. The maximum number of credits is 150% of the program's required credits. Once the student reaches the maximum timeframe allowed, the student will be ineligible to receive Title IV financial aid; students may appeal on the basis of coursework not applicable to current degree program (see Appeals section below).

The maximum number of attempted credits allowed can be calculated by multiplying the number of credits required in the program by 1.5. Program Credits X 1.5 = Maximum Allowed

Some examples are provided below.

<i>Academic Program</i>	<i>Required Program Credits</i>	<i>Max # of Attempted Credits Allowed</i>
General Education	60	90.0
Pastoral Ministry	131	196.5
Master of Arts	30	45.0
Master of Divinity	87	141.0

Break in Enrollment

When a student has a break in enrollment and is readmitted, the Satisfactory Academic Progress status for prior terms will apply. For example, if a student is placed on financial aid suspension at the end of the spring term, does not return in the fall term, and is readmitted the next spring term, the student will continue in a financial aid suspension status for that term.

FINANCIAL AID

The Office of Financial Aid serves a vital function in the student's educational experience. The staff is available to counsel and advise students concerning their financial needs to allow the students to complete their education with a minimum of outstanding debt.

Students desiring financial aid should work closely with this office immediately upon acceptance to meet the financial requirements set forth in the preceding financial/registration policy section in a timely fashion. Financial aid at the Seminary consists of scholarships, grants, and loans.

While some sources of financial aid are outlined briefly in the following section, for additional information please contact:

Office of Financial Aid
Clarks Summit University
538 Venard Road
Clarks Summit, PA 18411

570.585.9215
financialaid@ClarksSummitU.edu

STUDENT LOANS

Federal Stafford Loan Program

Students desiring a Stafford Loan should complete the FAFSA before contacting the Office of Financial Aid. Loans will go into repayment six months after graduation; or when you drop below ½ time status; or upon withdrawal from the Seminary. Students must be enrolled at least ½ time (see semester-hour equivalencies chart under Academic Section) to qualify for the loan.

Stafford Loans are available for the fall, spring, and summer semesters. Contact the Office of Financial Aid for more details. For the purpose of determining loan deferment eligibility, the financial aid year begins with the fall semester and runs through the following summer modules.

ACADEMIC CALENDARS

On-Campus

FALL SEMESTER

Campus Classes Begin

Alumni Day

Homecoming

Doctoral Modules

Thanksgiving Break

Finals

End of Semester

Christmas Break

2020

August 24

October 2

October 3

October 5—16

November 23—27

December 14—16

December 16

December 17—January 10

2021

August 23

October 1

October 2

October 4—15

November 22—26

December 13—15

December 15

December 16—January 9

SPRING SEMESTER

Campus Classes Begin

Master's and Doctoral Modules

Spring Break

Campus Appreciation Day

Finals

Seminary Banquet

Graduate Reception

Commencement

2021

January 11

February 15—26

March 8—12

April 15

April 19—23

April 29

April 30

May 1

2022

January 10

February 14—25

March 7—11

April 14

April 18—22

April 28

April 29

April 30

SUMMER

Master Modules

Doctoral Modules

2021

May 4—14

June 7—25

2022

May 3—13

June 6—24

NOTE: Dates and events are subject to change. Visit the [CSU website calendar](#) for an updated listing of events

Online

FALL SEMESTER

1st 8-Week Session Begins

1st 8-Week Session Ends

Session Break

2nd 8-Week Session Begins

2nd 8-Week Session Ends

2020

August 17

October 9

October 12—16

October 19

December 11

2021

August 16

October 8

October 11—15

October 18

December 10

SPRING SEMESTER

1st 8-Week Session Begins

1st 8-Week Session Ends

Session Break

2nd 8-Week Session Begins

2nd 8-Week Session Ends

2021

January 11

February 26

March 1—5

March 8

April 30

2022

January 10

February 25

February 28-March 4

March 7

April 29

SUMMER

8-Week Session Begins

8-Week Session Ends

2021

May 10

July 2

2022

May 9

July 1

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